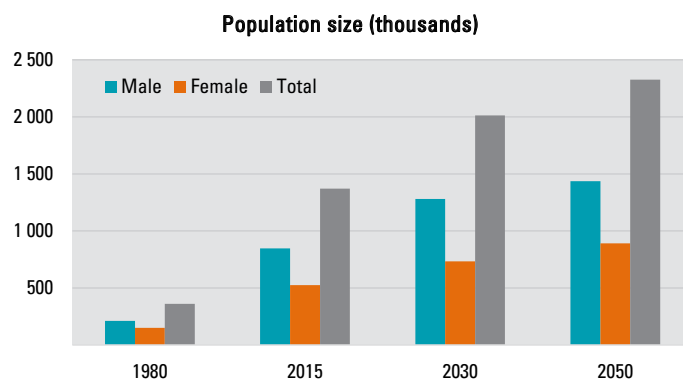


## Population Trends

### Population size (thousands)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980	210.360	149.537	359.888
1985	239.714	179.716	419.430
1990	286.169	209.760	495.931
1995	324.897	238.802	563.699
2000	381.224	283.386	664.614
2005	534.143	355.018	889.168
2010	774.053	466.813	1 240.862
2015	846.759	525.099	1 371.855
2020	1 091.118	606.649	1 697.765
2025	1 194.326	668.073	1 862.403
2030	1 279.756	733.372	2 013.135
2035	1 335.676	786.301	2 121.977
2040	1 377.581	827.657	2 205.227
2045	1 410.551	861.944	2 272.490
2050	1 436.467	890.646	2 327.108

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).



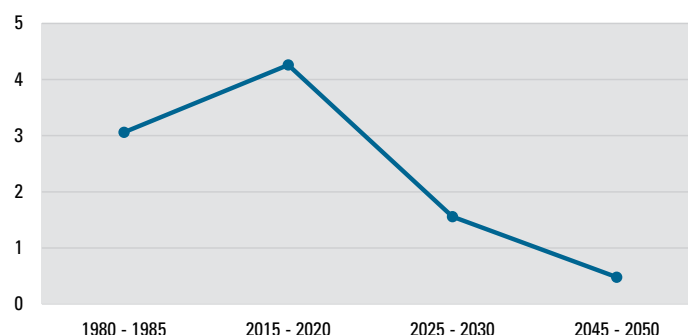
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Population growth rate (percentage)

Year	Average annual rate of population change
1980 - 1985	3.06
1985 - 1990	3.35
1990 - 1995	2.56
1995 - 2000	3.29
2000 - 2005	5.82
2005 - 2010	6.67
2010 - 2015	2.01
2015 - 2020	4.26
2020 - 2025	1.85
2025 - 2030	1.56
2030 - 2035	1.05
2035 - 2040	0.77
2040 - 2045	0.60
2045 - 2050	0.48

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Average annual rate of population change (percentage)



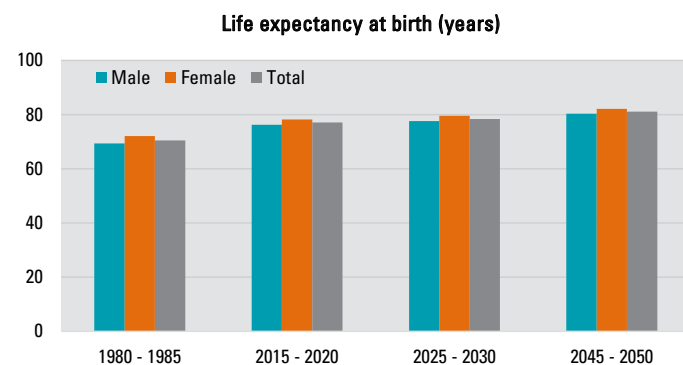
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

## Mortality

### Life expectancy at birth (years)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980 - 1985	69.36	72.10	70.50
1985 - 1990	70.81	73.18	71.83
1990 - 1995	72.00	74.09	72.90
1995 - 2000	73.10	75.00	73.93
2000 - 2005	74.18	75.85	74.91
2005 - 2010	74.91	76.70	75.68
2010 - 2015	75.61	77.46	76.41
2015 - 2020	76.25	78.22	77.10
2020 - 2025	76.91	78.93	77.78
2025 - 2030	77.57	79.60	78.42
2030 - 2035	78.24	80.25	79.07
2035 - 2040	78.93	80.90	79.73
2040 - 2045	79.64	81.51	80.41
2045 - 2050	80.36	82.12	81.08

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).



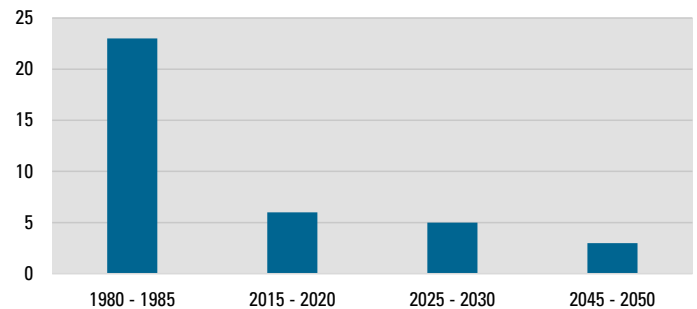
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	23
1985 - 1990	18
1990 - 1995	15
1995 - 2000	12
2000 - 2005	10
2005 - 2010	8
2010 - 2015	7
2015 - 2020	6
2020 - 2025	5
2025 - 2030	5
2030 - 2035	4
2035 - 2040	4
2040 - 2045	3
2045 - 2050	3

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate  
(infant deaths per 1 000 live births)



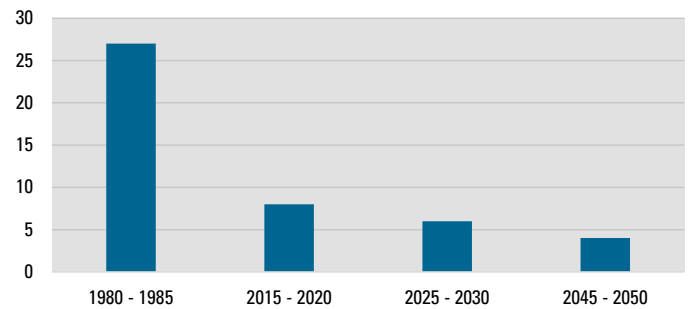
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	27
1985 - 1990	21
1990 - 1995	18
1995 - 2000	15
2000 - 2005	12
2005 - 2010	10
2010 - 2015	9
2015 - 2020	8
2020 - 2025	7
2025 - 2030	6
2030 - 2035	5
2035 - 2040	5
2040 - 2045	4
2045 - 2050	4

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate  
(deaths under age 5 per 1 000 live births)



Note: Custom data acquired via website, accessed 5 October 2017. Division, World Population).

### Maternal mortality ratio (maternal deaths per 100 000 live births)

Year	Total
1990	26
2015	15

Source: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository. Available from <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.MATMORT?lang=en> (accessed 5 October 2017).

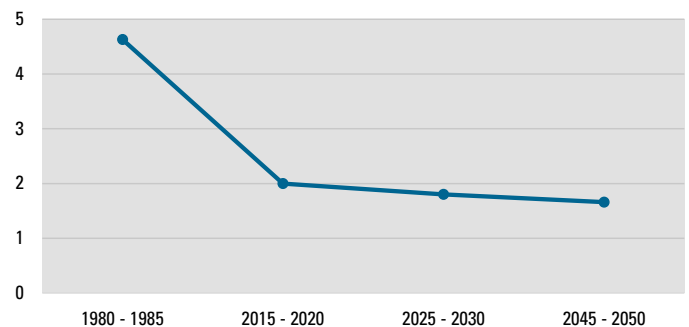
## Fertility

### Fertility rate (children per woman)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	4.63
1985 - 1990	4.08
1990 - 1995	3.40
1995 - 2000	2.95
2000 - 2005	2.65
2005 - 2010	2.25
2010 - 2015	2.12
2015 - 2020	2.00
2020 - 2025	1.89
2025 - 2030	1.80
2030 - 2035	1.74
2035 - 2040	1.69
2040 - 2045	1.67
2045 - 2050	1.66

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Total fertility rate (children per woman)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Contraceptive prevalence/Any method of contraception (percentage)

Year	1980	2015	2030
15-49 Married/In-Union Women	43.2	64.3	67.2

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Model-based Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2017.

# The Demographic Profile of Bahrain

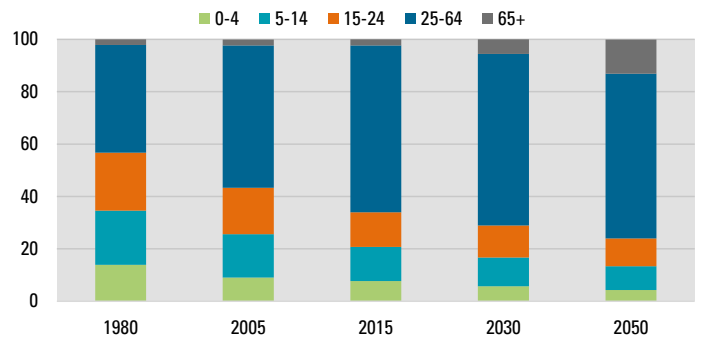
## Age Structure

### Population age composition (thousands)

Year	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-64	65+
1980	49.897	74.527	79.617	148.420	7.427
1985	58.467	82.269	67.442	200.201	11.051
1990	65.928	96.193	81.480	241.507	10.823
1995	61.291	109.208	93.158	286.509	13.533
2000	74.017	126.305	110.177	337.811	16.304
2005	81.248	147.128	157.253	483.619	19.920
2010	91.448	160.590	186.065	776.952	25.807
2015	106.230	179.797	180.650	873.291	31.887
2020	108.248	201.539	187.118	1 155.747	45.113
2025	112.163	215.206	225.310	1 232.697	77.027
2030	114.061	221.650	245.436	1 317.878	114.110
2035	115.033	227.038	247.240	1 373.808	158.858
2040	108.911	229.935	251.614	1 404.089	210.678
2045	102.910	224.815	256.986	1 429.522	258.257
2050	100.400	212.730	247.416	1 462.875	303.687

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Population by age group (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Proportion of young age groups (percentage)

	Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	15-19	8.5	4.5	4.3	4.1
	20-24	12.8	7.6	6.6	5.1
	25-29	14.7	14.1	11.6	7.8
Female	15-19	11.9	6.8	7.1	6.4
	20-24	11.3	8.0	7.4	6.5
	25-29	8.6	10.5	9.6	6.8
Total	15-19	9.9	5.4	5.3	5.0
	20-24	12.2	7.7	6.9	5.7
	25-29	12.2	12.7	10.9	7.4

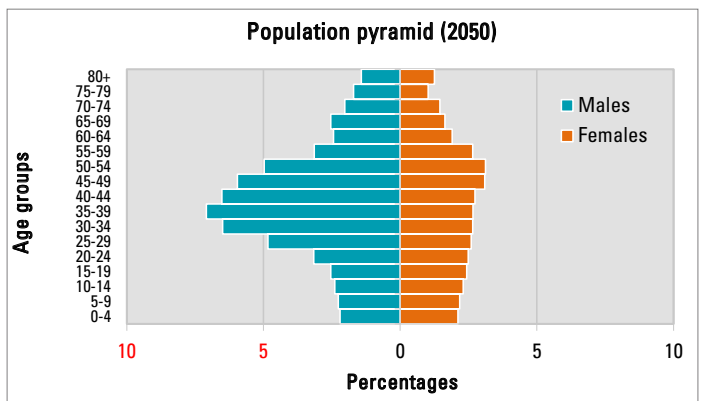
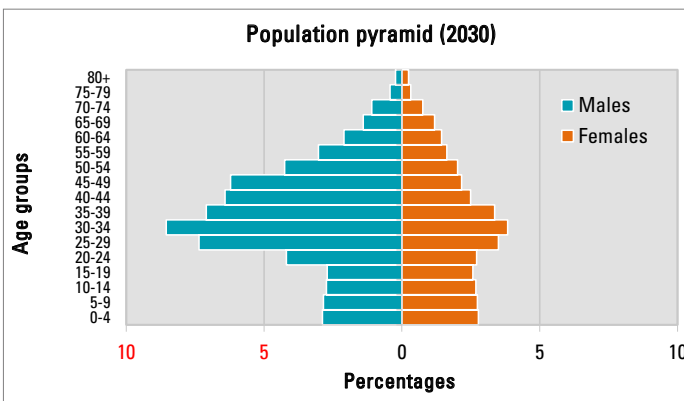
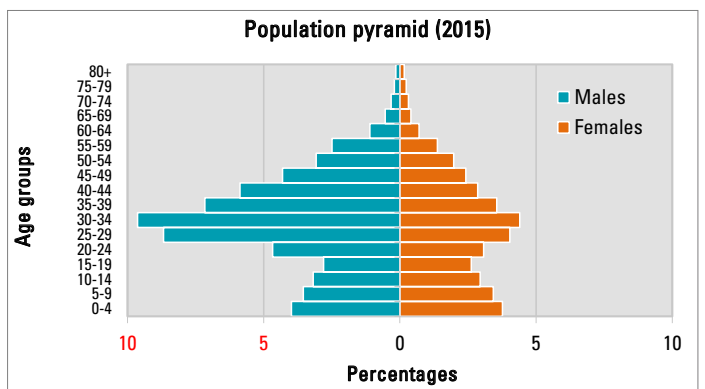
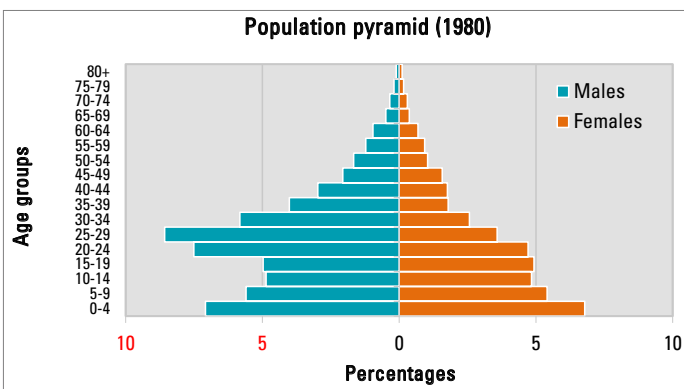
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Proportion of old age groups (percentage)

	Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	60+	3.6	3.8	8.3	16.4
	65+	1.9	2.0	5.0	12.5
	80+	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.3
Female	60+	3.9	4.7	10.8	19.0
	65+	2.3	2.9	6.9	14.0
	80+	0.3	0.4	0.7	3.3
Total	60+	3.7	4.1	9.2	17.4
	65+	2.1	2.3	5.7	13.0
	80+	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.7

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Population pyramid



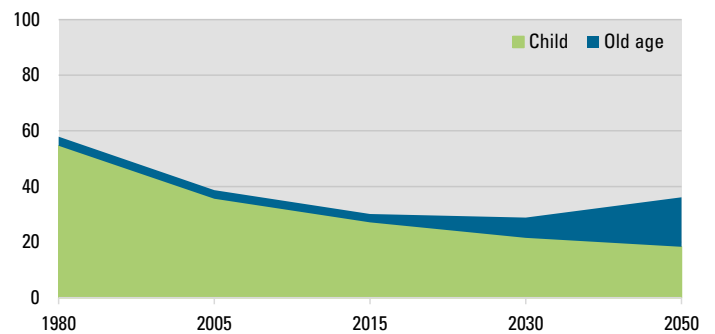
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

## Dependency ratios (percentage)

Year	Child	Old age	Total
1980	54.6	3.3	57.8
1985	52.6	4.1	56.7
1990	50.2	3.4	53.5
1995	44.9	3.6	48.5
2000	44.7	3.6	48.4
2005	35.6	3.1	38.7
2010	26.2	2.7	28.9
2015	27.1	3.0	30.2
2020	23.1	3.4	26.4
2025	22.5	5.3	27.7
2030	21.5	7.3	28.8
2035	21.1	9.8	30.9
2040	20.5	12.7	33.2
2045	19.4	15.3	34.7
2050	18.3	17.8	36.1

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

## Dependency ratio (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

## Demographic dividend (percentage)

The demographic change in Bahrain is not clear due to the distorted age structure resulting from the sizeable labour migration flow into the country. This is the case in most oil-producing countries.

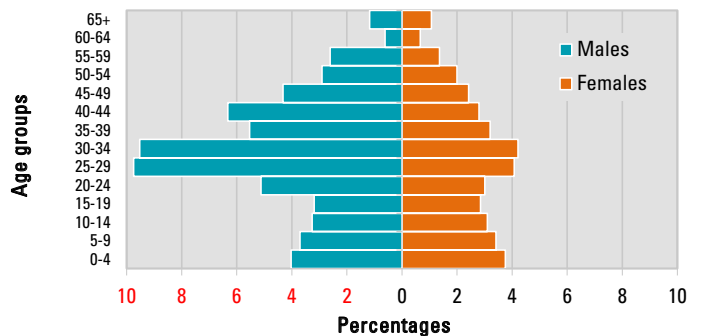
## Urbanization

### Urban population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)\*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	48.602	45.281	93.883
5-9	44.773	41.224	85.998
10-14	39.365	37.471	76.836
15-19	38.533	34.466	72.999
20-24	61.870	36.307	98.177
25-29	117.600	49.194	166.795
30-34	114.992	50.901	165.894
35-39	66.784	38.617	105.400
40-44	76.353	33.808	110.161
45-49	52.178	29.179	81.357
50-54	35.073	24.123	59.196
55-59	31.459	16.394	47.853
60-64	7.384	7.996	15.380
65+	14.247	12.925	27.172
Total	749.214	457.887	1 207.101

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

### Urban population by age and sex, 2015



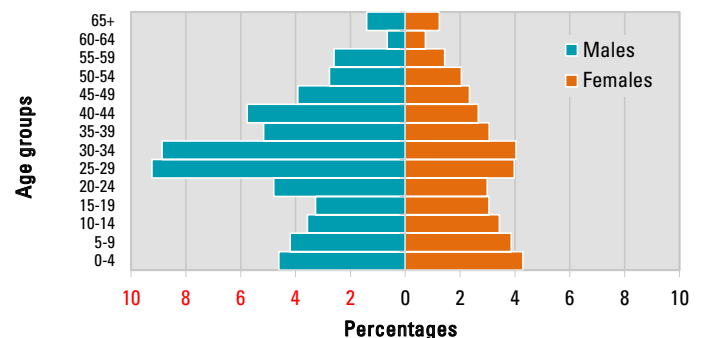
Source: ESCWA based on United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

### Rural population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)\*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	7.035	6.542	13.577
5-9	6.411	5.894	12.304
10-14	5.448	5.238	10.686
15-19	4.996	4.664	9.660
20-24	7.319	4.560	11.879
25-29	14.099	6.076	20.174
30-34	13.529	6.163	19.691
35-39	7.889	4.675	12.565
40-44	8.800	4.070	12.870
45-49	5.982	3.570	9.552
50-54	4.219	3.124	7.343
55-59	3.961	2.190	6.151
60-64	1.005	1.121	2.126
65+	2.150	1.897	4.047
Total	92.842	59.783	152.625

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

### Rural population by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

\* Findings are consistent with the size of the total population of each country as estimated or projected in the 2012 Revision of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2013).

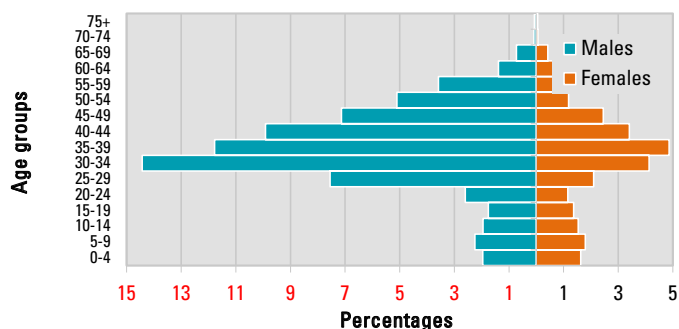
## International Migration

### International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	13 833	11 432	25 265
5-9	15 847	12 662	28 509
10-14	13 704	10 788	24 492
15-19	12 363	9 625	21 988
20-24	18 288	8 153	26 441
25-29	53 194	14 783	67 977
30-34	101 581	29 108	130 689
35-39	82 947	34 270	117 217
40-44	69 835	24 006	93 841
45-49	50 230	17 267	67 497
50-54	35 925	8 334	44 259
55-59	25 252	5 778	31 030
60-64	9 749	5 184	14 933
65-69	5 131	2 954	8 085
70-74	626	441	1 067
75+	461	386	847
Total	508 966	195 171	704 137

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

### International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

### Migrant stock by origin, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of origin	
India	302 635
Egypt	80 889
Bangladesh	78 396
Total	704 137

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

### Migrant stock by destination, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of destination	
Bangladesh	30 160
State of Palestine	8 555
United Kingdom	6 261
Total	55 964

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

### Remittances (millions of US dollars)

Inflows (2015)	..
Outflows (2014)	2 364
Inflows as share of GDP (percentage)	..

Source: World Bank, Annual Remittances Data (April 2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaissues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

Note: World Bank staff calculation based on data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. Outflow data based on numbers reported by country authorities to IMF Balance of Payments.

### Refugee population, end 2016

Total	271
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

### Internally displaced persons\*, end 2016

Total	..
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

\* Reflect Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, including people in IDP-like situations.

## Education and Youth Unemployment

### Net primary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	93.82	..	96.03
Female	97.84	..	96.84
Total	95.77	..	96.43

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

### Gross tertiary school enrolment ratio\* (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	..	..	30.91
Female	..	..	45.15
Total	..	..	59.36

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

\* The net rate is not available.

### Net secondary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	85.81	85.18	90.78
Female	90.55	87.09	91.37
Total	88.15	86.12	91.07

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

### Youth unemployment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	2.6	2.4	2.7
Female	13.2	11.1	12.6
Total	5.6	5.1	5.4

Source: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT, ILO Modelled Estimates, November 2016. Available from [http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav\\_defaultSelection?\\_afLoop=279635711213797&\\_afWindowMode=0&\\_afWindowId=null#%40%40%3F\\_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26\\_afWindowMode%3D0%26\\_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2\\_4](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav_defaultSelection?_afLoop=279635711213797&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=null#%40%40%3F_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2_4) (accessed 27 September 2017).



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