



# The Demographic Profile of Djibouti

Population Trends - Mortality - Fertility - Age Structure - Urbanization - International Migration - Education and Youth Unemployment



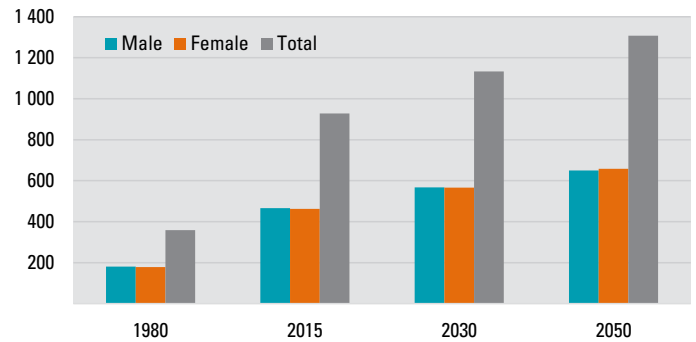
## Population Trends

### Population size (thousands)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980	181.088	177.872	358.960
1985	214.501	211.107	425.613
1990	296.959	293.434	590.398
1995	317.169	313.216	630.388
2000	360.759	356.818	717.584
2005	393.626	389.622	783.254
2010	427.561	423.588	851.146
2015	465.561	461.853	927.414
2020	501.516	498.384	999.899
2025	535.618	533.394	1 069.009
2030	566.797	565.916	1 132.710
2035	594.036	594.966	1 189.001
2040	616.812	620.038	1 236.850
2045	635.164	641.104	1 276.268
2050	649.304	658.307	1 307.615

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Population size (thousands)



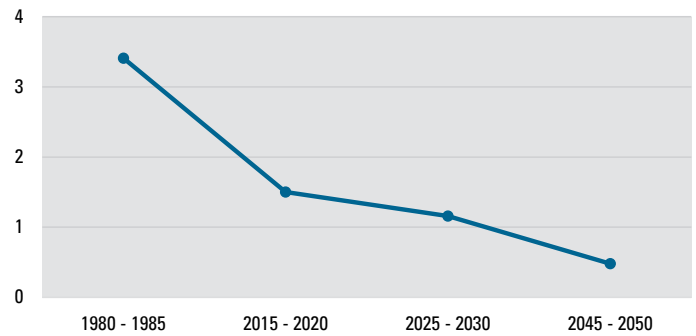
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Population growth rate (percentage)

Year	Average annual rate of population change
1980 - 1985	3.41
1985 - 1990	6.55
1990 - 1995	1.31
1995 - 2000	2.59
2000 - 2005	1.75
2005 - 2010	1.66
2010 - 2015	1.72
2015 - 2020	1.50
2020 - 2025	1.34
2025 - 2030	1.16
2030 - 2035	0.97
2035 - 2040	0.79
2040 - 2045	0.63
2045 - 2050	0.48

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Average annual rate of population change (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

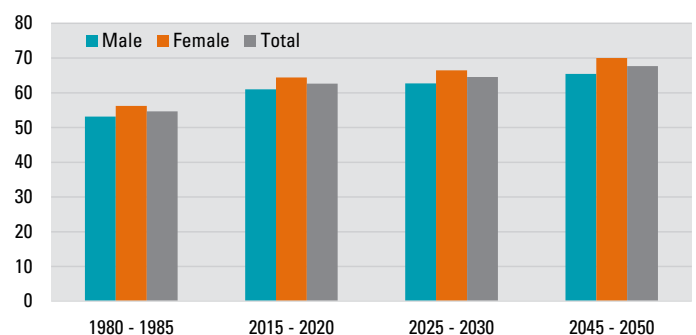
## Mortality

### Life expectancy at birth (years)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980 - 1985	53.15	56.24	54.67
1985 - 1990	54.61	57.66	56.12
1990 - 1995	55.42	58.67	57.02
1995 - 2000	55.39	58.71	57.02
2000 - 2005	55.85	58.78	57.29
2005 - 2010	57.60	60.54	59.05
2010 - 2015	60.04	63.24	61.62
2015 - 2020	61.01	64.39	62.66
2020 - 2025	61.89	65.46	63.64
2025 - 2030	62.69	66.46	64.53
2030 - 2035	63.44	67.40	65.37
2035 - 2040	64.13	68.28	66.16
2040 - 2045	64.80	69.14	66.92
2045 - 2050	65.43	69.99	67.66

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Life expectancy at birth (years)



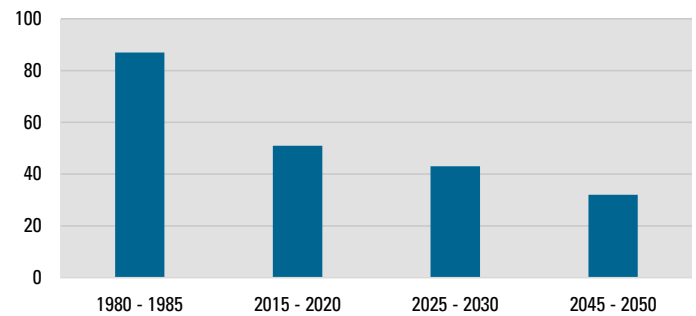
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	87
1985 - 1990	81
1990 - 1995	76
1995 - 2000	72
2000 - 2005	68
2005 - 2010	63
2010 - 2015	55
2015 - 2020	51
2020 - 2025	47
2025 - 2030	43
2030 - 2035	40
2035 - 2040	38
2040 - 2045	35
2045 - 2050	32

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1 000 live births)



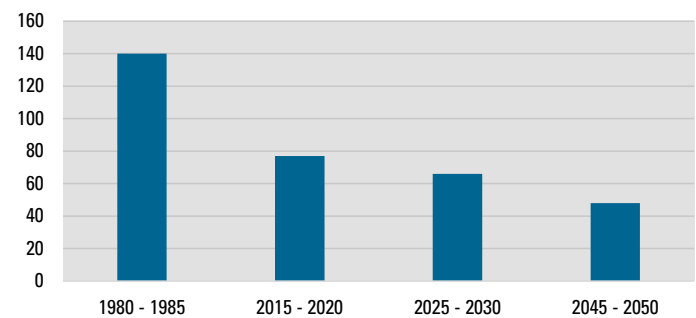
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	140
1985 - 1990	129
1990 - 1995	120
1995 - 2000	112
2000 - 2005	106
2005 - 2010	97
2010 - 2015	83
2015 - 2020	77
2020 - 2025	71
2025 - 2030	66
2030 - 2035	61
2035 - 2040	56
2040 - 2045	52
2045 - 2050	48

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Under-5 mortality rate (deaths under age 5 per 1 000 live births)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Maternal mortality ratio (maternal deaths per 100 000 live births)

Year	1990	2015
	517	229

Source: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository.

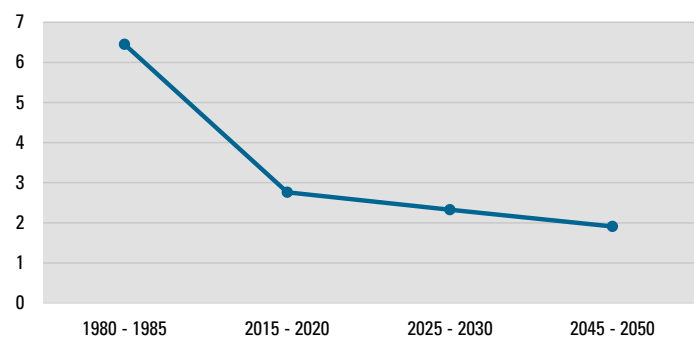
## Fertility

### Fertility rate (children per woman)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	6.45
1985 - 1990	6.18
1990 - 1995	5.85
1995 - 2000	4.81
2000 - 2005	4.21
2005 - 2010	3.55
2010 - 2015	3.10
2015 - 2020	2.76
2020 - 2025	2.51
2025 - 2030	2.33
2030 - 2035	2.19
2035 - 2040	2.07
2040 - 2045	1.98
2045 - 2050	1.91

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Total fertility rate (children per woman)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

### Contraceptive prevalence/Any method of contraception (percentage)

	1980	2015	2030
15-49 Married/In-Union Women	1.5	24.2	45.7

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Model-based Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2017.

# The Demographic Profile of Djibouti

## Age Structure

Population age composition (thousands)

Year	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-64	65+
1980	67.688	99.106	73.209	110.510	8.447
1985	73.169	118.755	88.015	134.971	10.703
1990	107.065	158.680	116.016	193.363	15.274
1995	99.837	172.258	126.671	213.954	17.668
2000	102.510	191.525	146.866	255.100	21.583
2005	102.907	193.751	166.108	294.632	25.856
2010	99.366	197.174	184.885	338.576	31.145
2015	101.123	195.719	190.608	401.937	38.027
2020	101.966	195.039	194.908	463.946	44.040
2025	102.095	198.107	193.577	521.703	53.527
2030	100.623	199.486	193.246	572.868	66.487
2035	97.580	198.558	196.551	616.351	79.961
2040	94.030	194.486	198.176	655.646	94.512
2045	90.975	188.344	197.507	685.747	113.695
2050	88.710	182.164	193.709	711.144	131.888

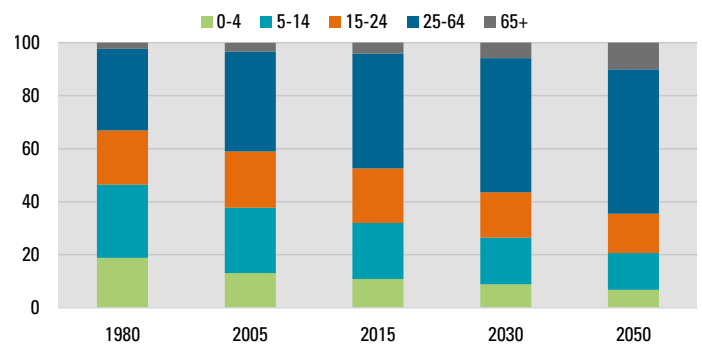
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of young age groups (percentage)

		Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	15-19	12.1	10.5	8.7	7.4	
	20-24	9.1	10.1	8.5	7.6	
	25-29	6.3	9.8	8.6	7.7	
Female	15-19	10.9	10.4	8.6	7.2	
	20-24	8.7	10.0	8.4	7.4	
	25-29	6.7	9.8	8.6	7.5	
Total	15-19	11.5	10.5	8.6	7.3	
	20-24	8.9	10.1	8.4	7.5	
	25-29	6.5	9.8	8.6	7.6	

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population by age group (percentage)



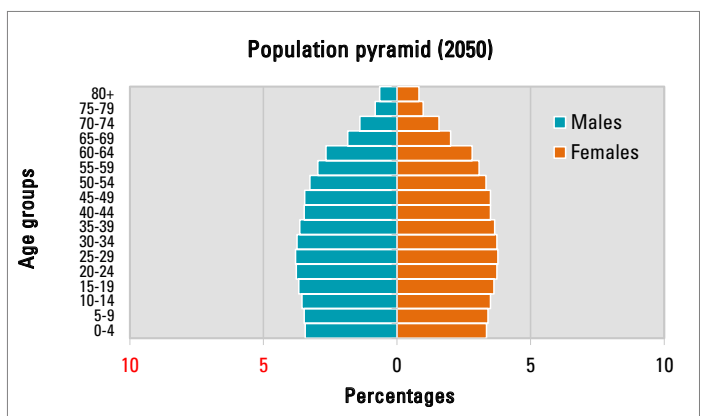
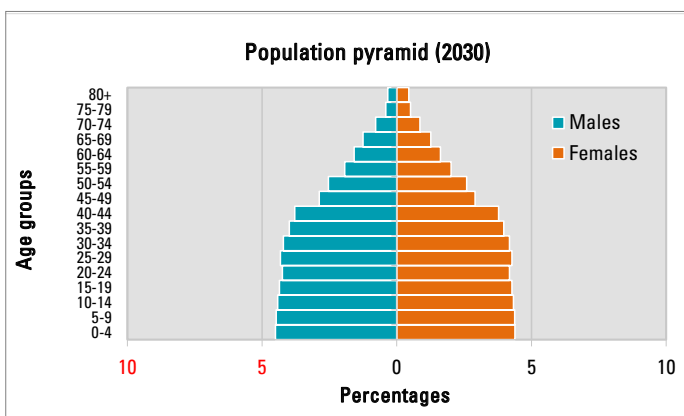
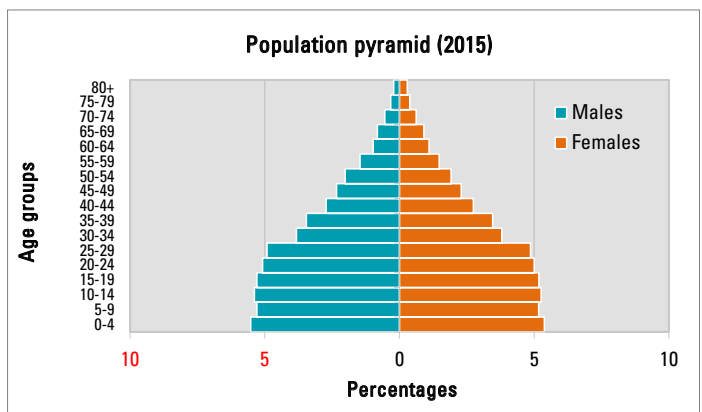
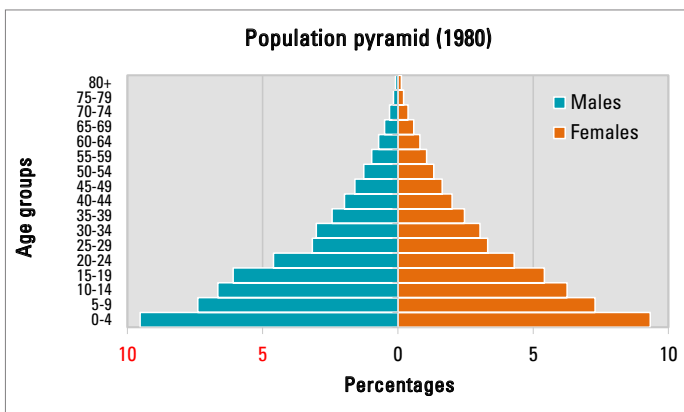
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of old age groups (percentage)

		Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	60+	3.5	5.7	8.7	14.8	
	65+	2.1	3.8	5.6	9.5	
	80+	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	
Female	60+	4.3	6.6	9.4	16.3	
	65+	2.6	4.4	6.2	10.7	
	80+	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	
Total	60+	3.9	6.2	9.1	15.6	
	65+	2.4	4.1	5.9	10.1	
	80+	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population pyramid



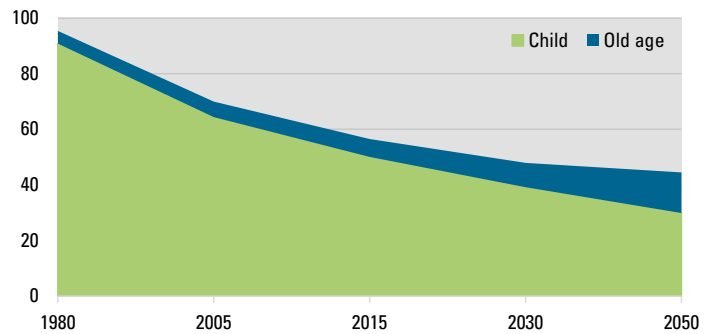
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

## Dependency ratios (percentage)

Year	Child	Old age	Total
1980	90.8	4.6	95.4
1985	86.1	4.8	90.9
1990	85.9	4.9	90.8
1995	79.9	5.2	85.1
2000	73.1	5.4	78.5
2005	64.4	5.6	70.0
2010	56.6	5.9	62.6
2015	50.1	6.4	56.5
2020	45.1	6.7	51.8
2025	42.0	7.5	49.5
2030	39.2	8.7	47.9
2035	36.4	9.8	46.3
2040	33.8	11.1	44.9
2045	31.6	12.9	44.5
2050	29.9	14.6	44.5

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

## Dependency ratio (percentage)



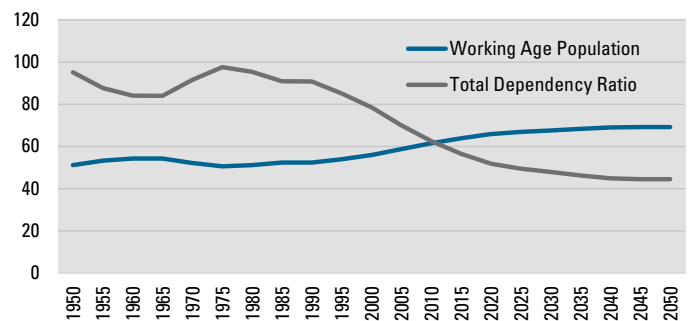
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

## Demographic dividend (percentage)

Year	Working-age population	Year	Working-age population
1950	51.2	2005	58.8
1955	53.3	2010	61.5
1960	54.3	2015	63.9
1965	54.3	2020	65.9
1970	52.2	2025	66.9
1975	50.6	2030	67.6
1980	51.2	2035	68.4
1985	52.4	2040	69.0
1990	52.4	2045	69.2
1995	54.0	2050	69.2
2000	56.0		

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

## Demographic dividend (1950-2050)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

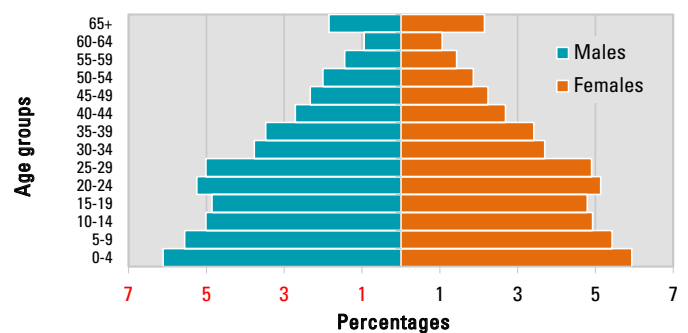
## Urbanization

### Urban population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)\*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	42,528	41,314	83,842
5-9	38,681	37,785	76,465
10-14	34,888	34,269	69,157
15-19	33,807	33,312	67,119
20-24	36,524	35,735	72,260
25-29	34,890	34,123	69,013
30-34	26,211	25,745	51,956
35-39	24,190	23,779	47,969
40-44	18,876	18,717	37,593
45-49	16,193	15,588	31,780
50-54	13,945	12,954	26,899
55-59	10,036	9,952	19,987
60-64	6,577	7,384	13,961
65+	12,864	14,958	27,823
Total	350,210	345,613	695,823

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

### Urban population by age and sex, 2015



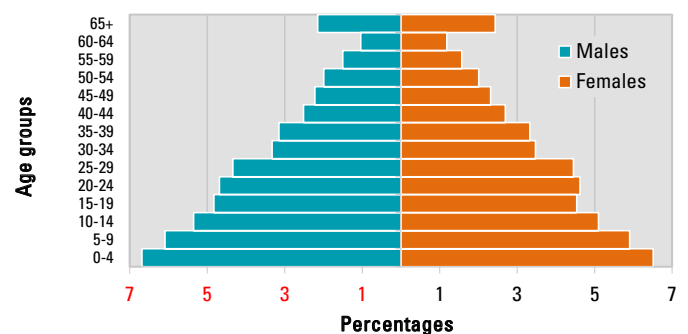
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

### Rural population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)\*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	13,619	13,281	26,900
5-9	12,404	12,035	24,440
10-14	10,903	10,399	21,302
15-19	9,836	9,245	19,081
20-24	9,544	9,422	18,965
25-29	8,837	9,075	17,912
30-34	6,780	7,084	13,864
35-39	6,421	6,784	13,205
40-44	5,121	5,494	10,615
45-49	4,529	4,720	9,250
50-54	4,060	4,101	8,161
55-59	3,061	3,200	6,262
60-64	2,106	2,423	4,529
65+	4,382	4,967	9,348
Total	101,603	102,232	203,835

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

### Rural population by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

\* Findings are consistent with the size of the total population of each country as estimated or projected in the 2012 Revision of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2013).

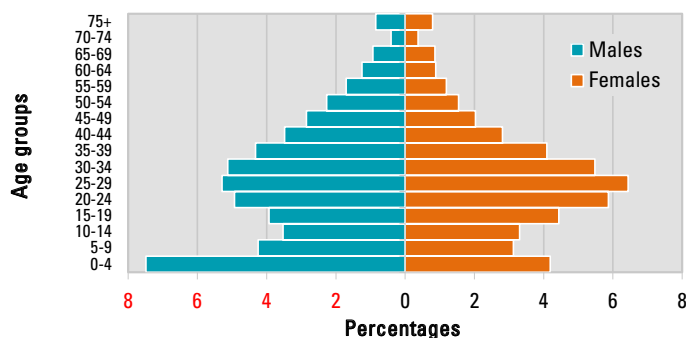
## International Migration

### International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	8 412	4 708	13 120
5-9	4 772	3 512	8 284
10-14	3 961	3 715	7 676
15-19	4 414	4 989	9 403
20-24	5 538	6 592	12 130
25-29	5 939	7 231	13 170
30-34	5 757	6 157	11 914
35-39	4 855	4 595	9 450
40-44	3 913	3 157	7 070
45-49	3 203	2 280	5 483
50-54	2 543	1 737	4 280
55-59	1 913	1 337	3 250
60-64	1 402	988	2 390
65-69	1 049	965	2 014
70-74	456	417	873
75+	954	890	1 844
Total	59 081	53 270	112 351

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

### International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015



Source: ESCWA based on United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

### Migrant stock by origin, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of origin	
Somalia	93 042
Ethiopia	12 323
Yemen	265
Total	112 351

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

### Migrant stock by destination, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of destination	
France	6 571
Ethiopia	3 705
Canada	1 617
Total	15 927

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

### Remittances (millions of US dollars)

Inflows (2015)	63
Outflows (2015)	12
Inflows as share of GDP (percentage)	4.0

Source: World Bank, Annual Remittances Data (April 2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaissues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

Note: World Bank staff calculation based on data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. Outflow data based on numbers reported by country authorities to IMF Balance of Payments.

### Refugee population, end 2016

Total	17.683
-------	--------

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017).

### Internally displaced persons\*, end 2016

Total	..
-------	----

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaissues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

\* Reflect Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, including people in IDP-like situations.

## Education and Youth Unemployment

### Net primary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	29.17	..	60.68
Female	22.27	..	53.98
Total	25.76	..	57.37

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

### Gross tertiary school enrolment ratio\* (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	0.28	4.07	..
Female	0.25	2.81	..
Total	0.27	3.44	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

\* The net rate is not available.

### Net secondary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	..	..	..
Female	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

### Youth unemployment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	10.8	10.8	10.9
Female	12.4	12.4	12.7
Total	11.5	11.5	11.7

Source: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT, ILO Modelled Estimates, November 2016. Available from [http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav\\_defaultSelection?\\_afLoop=279635711213797&\\_afWindowMode=0&\\_afWindowId=null#%40%40%3F\\_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26\\_afWindowMode%3D0%26\\_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2\\_4](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav_defaultSelection?_afLoop=279635711213797&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=null#%40%40%3F_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2_4) (accessed 27 September 2017).



UNITED NATIONS

الاستسقا

ESCWA

[www.unescwa.org](http://www.unescwa.org)