



The Demographic Profile of Egypt

Population Trends - Mortality - Fertility - Age Structure - Urbanization - International Migration - Education and Youth Unemployment

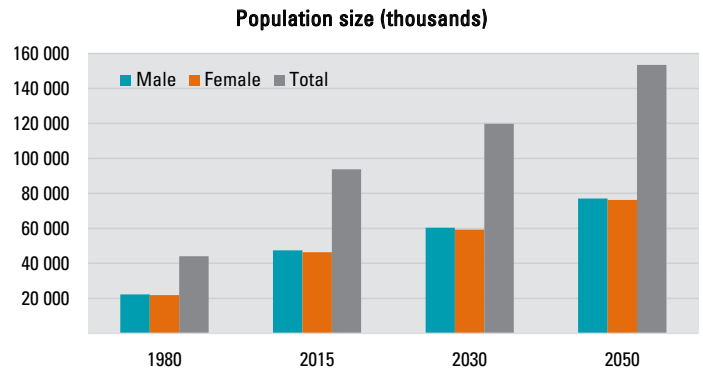


Population Trends

Population size (thousands)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980	22 258.910	21 840.219	44 099.142
1985	25 222.568	24 982.409	50 204.985
1990	28 822.441	28 589.773	57 412.215
1995	32 058.504	31 655.874	63 714.386
2000	35 164.257	34 741.727	69 905.988
2005	38 706.637	38 071.514	76 778.149
2010	42 465.970	41 641.633	84 107.606
2015	47 408.942	46 369.234	93 778.172
2020	52 045.801	50 895.684	102 941.484
2025	56 328.931	55 141.990	111 470.930
2030	60 457.833	59 287.844	119 745.677
2035	64 693.199	63 571.083	128 264.287
2040	69 059.178	68 006.342	137 065.513
2045	73 270.028	72 305.517	145 575.547
2050	77 147.257	76 286.237	153 433.492

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).



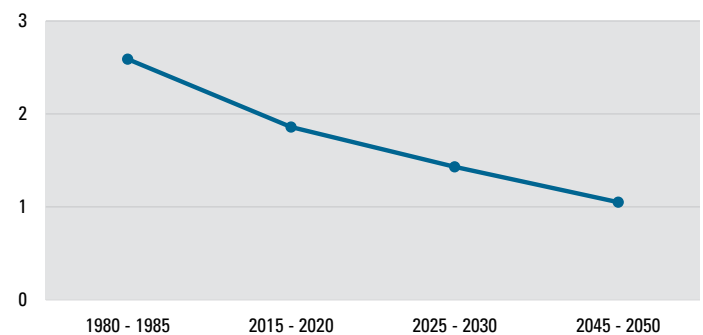
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population growth rate (percentage)

Year	Average annual rate of population change
1980 - 1985	2.59
1985 - 1990	2.68
1990 - 1995	2.08
1995 - 2000	1.86
2000 - 2005	1.88
2005 - 2010	1.82
2010 - 2015	2.18
2015 - 2020	1.86
2020 - 2025	1.59
2025 - 2030	1.43
2030 - 2035	1.37
2035 - 2040	1.33
2040 - 2045	1.20
2045 - 2050	1.05

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Average annual rate of population change (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

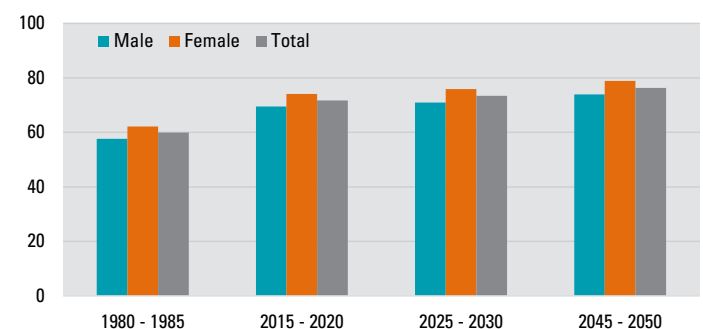
Mortality

Life expectancy at birth (years)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980 - 1985	57.66	62.20	59.90
1985 - 1990	61.22	65.91	63.54
1990 - 1995	63.08	67.87	65.44
1995 - 2000	65.60	70.43	67.98
2000 - 2005	66.65	71.41	68.99
2005 - 2010	67.62	72.21	69.87
2010 - 2015	68.71	73.05	70.84
2015 - 2020	69.52	74.08	71.75
2020 - 2025	70.25	75.03	72.58
2025 - 2030	70.99	75.91	73.38
2030 - 2035	71.71	76.71	74.15
2035 - 2040	72.43	77.49	74.90
2040 - 2045	73.16	78.22	75.64
2045 - 2050	73.91	78.92	76.36

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Life expectancy at birth (years)



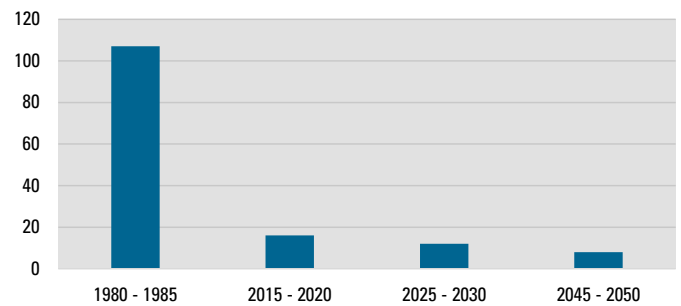
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	107
1985 - 1990	74
1990 - 1995	60
1995 - 2000	37
2000 - 2005	29
2005 - 2010	23
2010 - 2015	19
2015 - 2020	16
2020 - 2025	13
2025 - 2030	12
2030 - 2035	11
2035 - 2040	10
2040 - 2045	9
2045 - 2050	8

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate
(infant deaths per 1 000 live births)



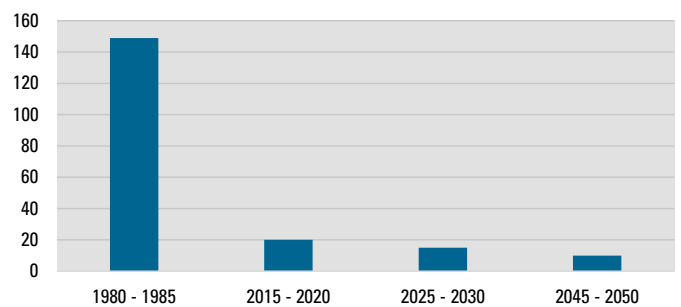
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	149
1985 - 1990	102
1990 - 1995	80
1995 - 2000	49
2000 - 2005	38
2005 - 2010	30
2010 - 2015	24
2015 - 2020	20
2020 - 2025	17
2025 - 2030	15
2030 - 2035	14
2035 - 2040	12
2040 - 2045	11
2045 - 2050	10

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate
(deaths under age 5 per 1 000 live births)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Maternal mortality ratio (maternal deaths per 100 000 live births)

1990	2015
106	33

Source: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository.

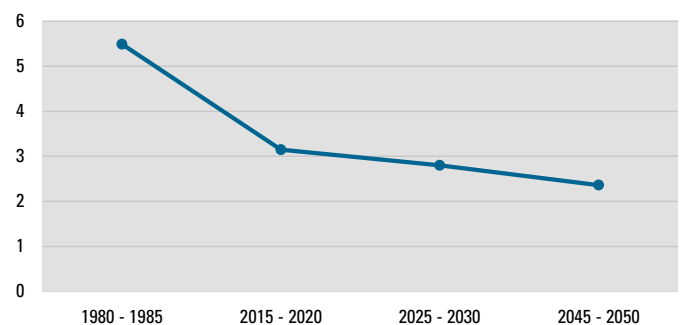
Fertility

Fertility rate (children per woman)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	5.49
1985 - 1990	5.15
1990 - 1995	4.12
1995 - 2000	3.40
2000 - 2005	3.15
2005 - 2010	2.98
2010 - 2015	3.38
2015 - 2020	3.15
2020 - 2025	2.96
2025 - 2030	2.80
2030 - 2035	2.67
2035 - 2040	2.56
2040 - 2045	2.45
2045 - 2050	2.36

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Total fertility rate (children per woman)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Contraceptive prevalence/Any method of contraception (percentage)

	1980	2015	2030
15-49 Married/In-Union Women	29.2	59.8	64.5

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Model-based Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2017.

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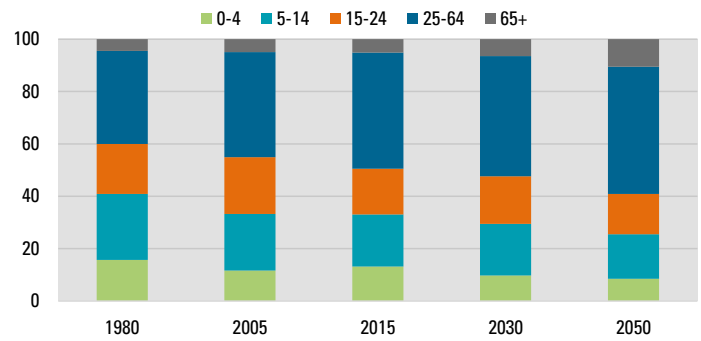
Age Structure

Population age composition (thousands)

Year	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-64	65+
1980	6 924.593	11 105.623	8 434.737	15 670.767	1 963.422
1985	8 033.852	12 444.857	9 537.362	17 939.739	2 249.175
1990	9 041.133	14 501.574	10 457.105	20 824.779	2 587.624
1995	8 510.313	16 709.181	11 927.115	23 546.268	3 021.509
2000	8 272.629	17 280.743	14 263.356	26 659.546	3 429.714
2005	9 000.943	16 603.990	16 552.406	30 876.679	3 744.131
2010	9 868.701	17 120.215	17 054.002	36 050.463	4 014.225
2015	12 374.443	18 700.701	16 343.180	41 611.651	4 748.197
2020	12 071.578	22 064.132	16 852.106	46 468.096	5 485.572
2025	11 678.482	24 269.572	18 433.894	50 525.661	6 563.321
2030	11 685.953	23 596.123	21 816.503	54 783.820	7 863.278
2035	12 305.067	23 227.192	24 025.535	59 366.730	9 339.763
2040	13 008.482	23 861.029	23 360.898	65 752.650	11 082.454
2045	13 165.727	25 187.739	22 999.340	70 795.147	13 427.594
2050	12 993.732	26 053.030	23 637.027	74 512.365	16 237.338

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population by age group (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of young age groups (percentage)

	Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
		15-19	10.6	8.8	10.4
Male	20-24	8.8	8.8	8.1	7.6
	25-29	7.0	9.0	7.1	7.4
	15-19	10.3	8.6	10.0	7.8
Female	20-24	8.5	8.7	7.9	7.3
	25-29	6.6	9.0	7.1	7.2
	15-19	10.5	8.7	10.2	7.9
Total	20-24	8.7	8.8	8.0	7.5
	25-29	6.8	9.0	7.1	7.3

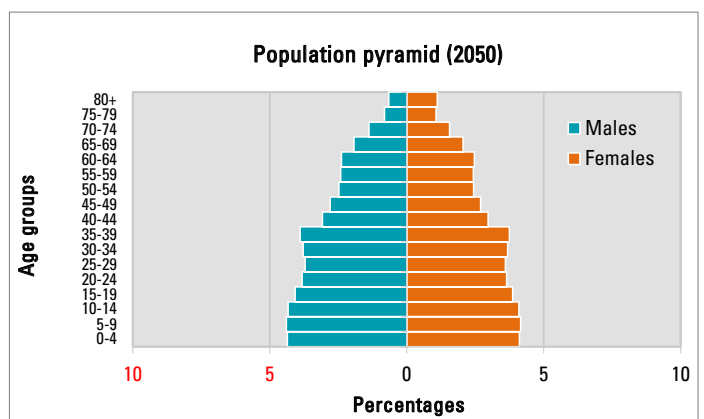
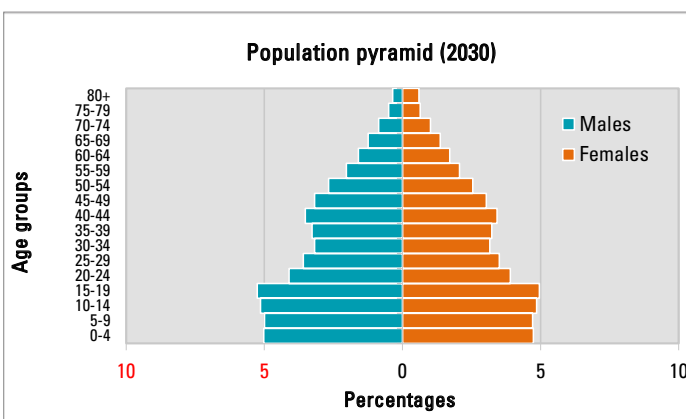
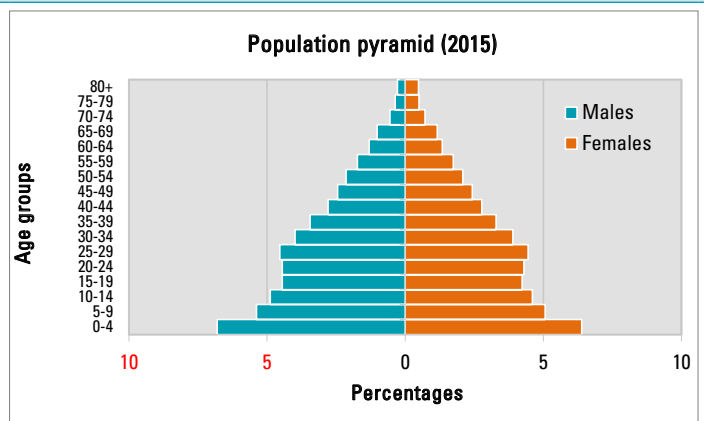
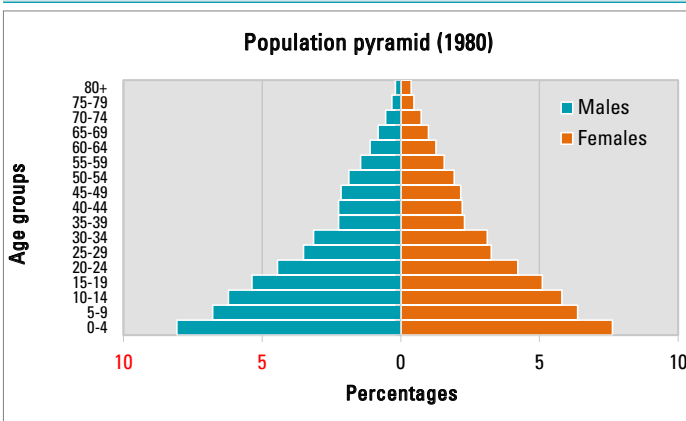
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of old age groups (percentage)

	Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
		60+	5.9	6.9	9.0
Male	65+	3.7	4.4	5.8	9.5
	80+	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3
	60+	7.8	8.5	10.8	16.7
Female	65+	5.2	5.8	7.3	11.7
	80+	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.2
	60+	6.8	7.7	9.9	15.4
Total	65+	4.5	5.1	6.6	10.6
	80+	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.8

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population pyramid



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratios (percentage)

Year	Child	Old age	Total
1980	74.8	8.1	82.9
1985	74.5	8.2	82.7
1990	75.3	8.3	83.5
1995	71.1	8.5	79.6
2000	62.4	8.4	70.8
2005	54.0	7.9	61.9
2010	50.8	7.6	58.4
2015	53.6	8.2	61.8
2020	53.9	8.7	62.6
2025	52.1	9.5	61.6
2030	46.1	10.3	56.3
2035	42.6	11.2	53.8
2040	41.4	12.4	53.8
2045	40.9	14.3	55.2
2050	39.8	16.5	56.3

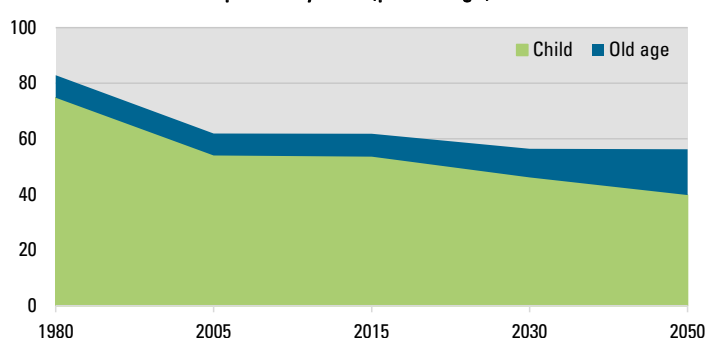
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (percentage)

Year	Working-age population	Year	Working-age population
1950	58.3	2005	61.8
1955	56.7	2010	63.1
1960	54.0	2015	61.8
1965	54.0	2020	61.5
1970	53.8	2025	61.9
1975	54.4	2030	64.0
1980	54.7	2035	65.0
1985	54.7	2040	65.0
1990	54.5	2045	64.4
1995	55.7	2050	64.0
2000	58.5		

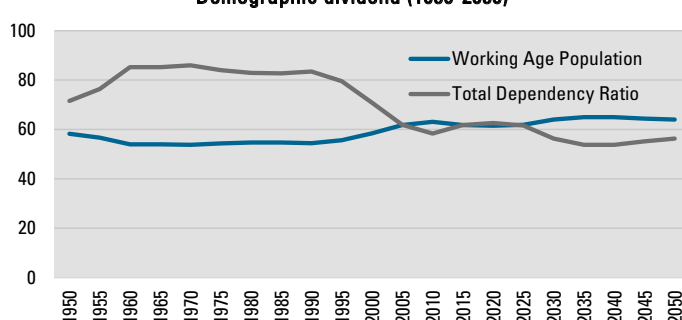
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratio (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (1950-2050)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

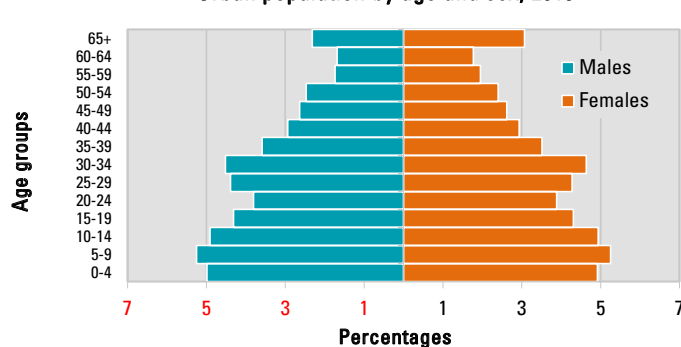
Urbanization

Urban population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	1 822.490	1 797.566	3 620.056
5-9	1 919.087	1 918.754	3 837.841
10-14	1 792.996	1 804.517	3 597.513
15-19	1 574.775	1 573.379	3 148.155
20-24	1 391.263	1 418.383	2 809.646
25-29	1 604.715	1 562.488	3 167.202
30-34	1 651.029	1 694.146	3 345.175
35-39	1 310.961	1 282.334	2 593.295
40-44	1 072.798	1 071.504	2 144.302
45-49	963.019	956.730	1 919.748
50-54	901.091	877.982	1 779.073
55-59	635.505	712.103	1 347.608
60-64	615.067	647.402	1 262.469
65+	844.841	1 120.908	1 965.750
Total	18 099.639	18 438.195	36 537.834

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Urban population by age and sex, 2015



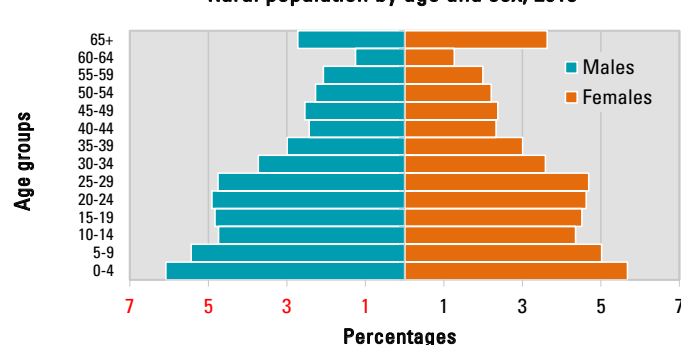
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 928.658	2 735.796	5 664.454
5-9	2 617.708	2 417.442	5 035.150
10-14	2 282.695	2 096.315	4 379.010
15-19	2 326.260	2 173.931	4 500.190
20-24	2 363.237	2 227.748	4 590.985
25-29	2 288.781	2 259.352	4 548.134
30-34	1 795.142	1 726.961	3 522.103
35-39	1 440.524	1 447.580	2 888.104
40-44	1 169.854	1 122.241	2 292.095
45-49	1 225.010	1 142.628	2 367.639
50-54	1 091.995	1 062.895	2 154.890
55-59	995.303	960.112	1 955.415
60-64	601.116	608.997	1 210.113
65+	1 310.017	1 749.550	3 059.566
Total	24 436.298	23 731.549	48 167.847

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

* Findings are consistent with the size of the total population of each country as estimated or projected in the 2012 Revision of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2013).

International Migration

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	22 239	21 025	43 264
5-9	16 588	16 770	33 358
10-14	53 597	47 664	101 261
15-19	47 009	39 447	86 456
20-24	23 075	14 736	37 811
25-29	16 148	14 325	30 473
30-34	15 261	13 960	29 221
35-39	13 174	11 192	24 366
40-44	11 285	8 798	20 083
45-49	8 775	6 865	15 640
50-54	6 948	5 309	12 257
55-59	5 442	4 261	9 703
60-64	5 272	3 584	8 856
65-69	6 815	5 232	12 047
70-74	6 602	5 992	12 594
75+	6 824	7 429	14 253
Total	265 054	226 589	491 643

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by origin, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of origin	
State of Palestine	150 486
Syrian Arab Republic	146 837
The Sudan	31 589
Total	491 643

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Remittances (millions of US dollars)

Inflows (2015)	18 325
Outflows (2015)	623
Inflows as share of GDP (percentage)	5.5

Source: World Bank, Annual Remittances Data (April 2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaissues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

Note: World Bank staff calculation based on data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. Outflow data based on numbers reported by country authorities to IMF Balance of Payments.

Education and Youth Unemployment

Net primary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	88.54
Female	84.02
Total	86.34	97.25	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

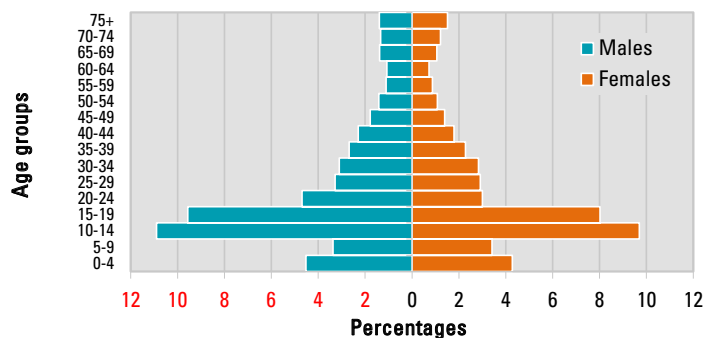
Gross tertiary school enrolment ratio* (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	..	32.22	36.87
Female	..	29.52	35.55
Total	..	30.90	36.23

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

* The net rate is not available.

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by destination, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of destination	
United Arab Emirates	935 308
Saudi Arabia	728 608
Kuwait	387 993
Total	3 268 970

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Refugee population, end 2016

Total	213 530
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

Internally displaced persons*, end 2016

Total	..
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

* Reflect Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, including people in IDP-like situations.

Net secondary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male
Female
Total

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Youth unemployment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	16.8	14.6	31.3
Female	44.8	53.9	41.4
Total	25.1	25.2	33.9

Source: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT, ILO Modelled Estimates, November 2016. Available from http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav_defaultSelection?_afLoop=279635711213797&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=null!%40%40%3F_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2_4 (accessed 27 September 2017).



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