

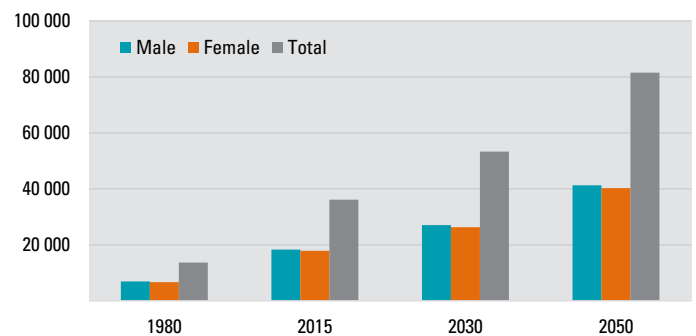
Population Trends

Population size (thousands)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980	6 972.415	6 680.937	13 653.356
1985	7 877.899	7 698.504	15 576.395
1990	8 814.265	8 654.734	17 469.005
1995	10 190.752	10 017.633	20 208.387
2000	11 889.712	11 675.700	23 565.413
2005	13 650.648	13 357.781	27 008.426
2010	15 549.002	15 213.700	30 762.701
2015	18 275.557	17 840.093	36 115.649
2020	21 020.025	20 482.858	41 502.885
2025	23 917.974	23 281.682	47 199.653
2030	27 015.060	26 282.611	53 297.666
2035	30 315.071	29 505.912	59 820.984
2040	33 818.901	32 933.084	66 751.984
2045	37 481.481	36 525.572	74 007.050
2050	41 251.618	40 238.739	81 490.359

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population size (thousands)



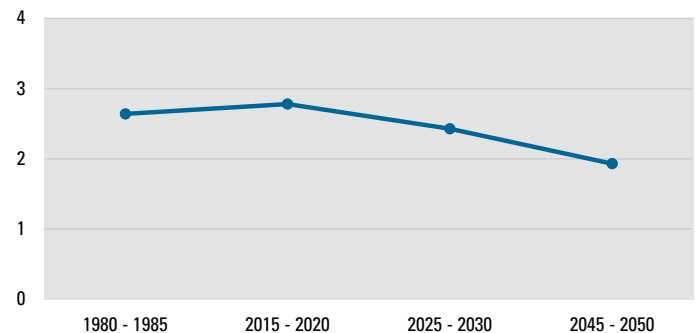
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population growth rate (percentage)

Year	Average annual rate of population change
1980 - 1985	2.64
1985 - 1990	2.29
1990 - 1995	2.91
1995 - 2000	3.07
2000 - 2005	2.73
2005 - 2010	2.60
2010 - 2015	3.21
2015 - 2020	2.78
2020 - 2025	2.57
2025 - 2030	2.43
2030 - 2035	2.31
2035 - 2040	2.19
2040 - 2045	2.06
2045 - 2050	1.93

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Average annual rate of population change (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

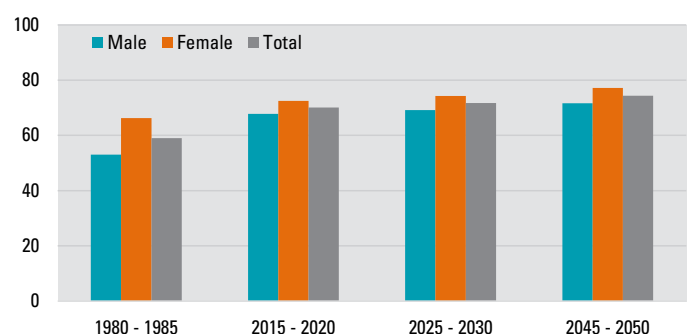
Mortality

Life expectancy at birth (years)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980 - 1985	53.03	66.25	59.00
1985 - 1990	60.53	68.44	64.32
1990 - 1995	64.34	70.64	67.39
1995 - 2000	66.46	71.86	69.07
2000 - 2005	66.86	71.01	68.88
2005 - 2010	65.09	71.19	68.02
2010 - 2015	66.99	71.44	69.19
2015 - 2020	67.81	72.46	70.12
2020 - 2025	68.53	73.39	70.94
2025 - 2030	69.18	74.25	71.69
2030 - 2035	69.78	75.03	72.39
2035 - 2040	70.37	75.78	73.05
2040 - 2045	71.02	76.50	73.72
2045 - 2050	71.64	77.21	74.38

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Life expectancy at birth (years)



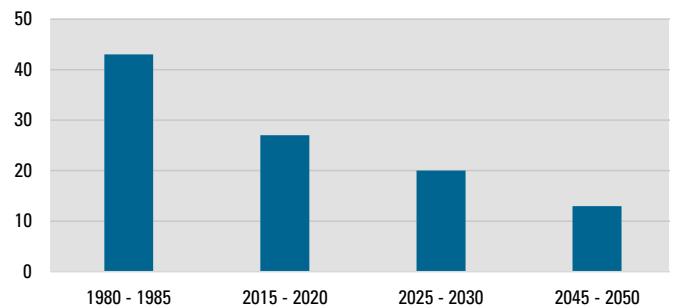
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	43
1985 - 1990	40
1990 - 1995	37
1995 - 2000	36
2000 - 2005	35
2005 - 2010	33
2010 - 2015	32
2015 - 2020	27
2020 - 2025	24
2025 - 2030	20
2030 - 2035	18
2035 - 2040	16
2040 - 2045	14
2045 - 2050	13

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1 000 live births)



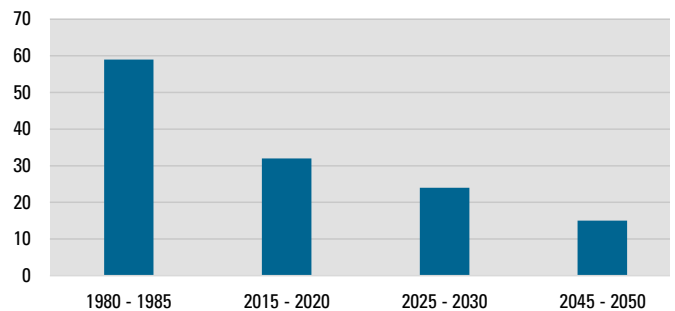
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	59
1985 - 1990	55
1990 - 1995	48
1995 - 2000	46
2000 - 2005	41
2005 - 2010	39
2010 - 2015	38
2015 - 2020	32
2020 - 2025	28
2025 - 2030	24
2030 - 2035	21
2035 - 2040	19
2040 - 2045	17
2045 - 2050	15

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (deaths under age 5 per 1 000 live births)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Maternal mortality ratio (maternal deaths per 100 000 live births)

1990	2015
107	50

Source: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository.

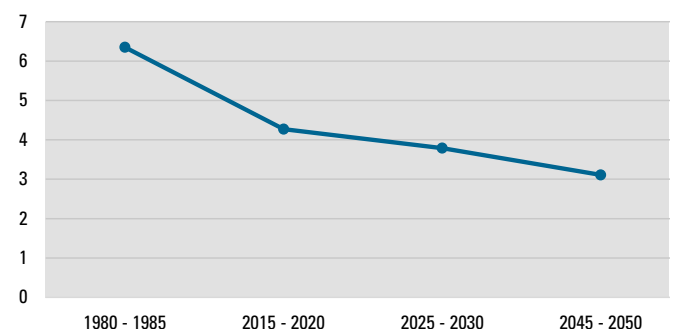
Fertility

Fertility rate (children per woman)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	6.35
1985 - 1990	6.09
1990 - 1995	5.65
1995 - 2000	5.19
2000 - 2005	4.66
2005 - 2010	4.55
2010 - 2015	4.55
2015 - 2020	4.27
2020 - 2025	4.01
2025 - 2030	3.79
2030 - 2035	3.58
2035 - 2040	3.40
2040 - 2045	3.25
2045 - 2050	3.11

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Total fertility rate (children per woman)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Contraceptive prevalence/Any method of contraception (percentage)

	1980	2015	2030
15-49 Married/In-Union Women	19.7	55.0	61.3

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Model-based Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2017.

The Demographic Profile of Iraq

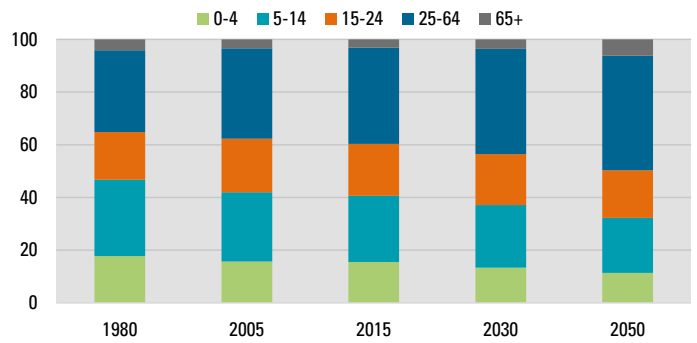
Age Structure

Population age composition (thousands)

Year	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-64	65+
1980	2 435.094	3 959.894	2 454.295	4 245.321	558.752
1985	2 701.007	4 492.015	3 081.547	4 676.299	625.527
1990	2 998.655	5 012.161	3 691.303	5 099.714	667.172
1995	3 351.659	5 595.432	4 324.115	6 211.478	725.703
2000	3 840.776	6 280.702	4 935.639	7 690.835	817.461
2005	4 240.880	7 110.666	5 486.730	9 259.208	910.942
2010	4 853.528	7 971.000	6 093.441	10 832.347	1 012.385
2015	5 602.883	9 082.137	7 103.339	13 217.165	1 110.125
2020	6 121.993	10 434.962	7 990.211	15 562.424	1 393.295
2025	6 614.143	11 638.726	9 010.577	18 347.440	1 588.767
2030	7 148.438	12 651.688	10 331.488	21 259.004	1 907.048
2035	7 717.689	13 694.497	11 545.781	24 348.522	2 514.495
2040	8 291.978	14 804.890	12 569.816	27 820.038	3 265.262
2045	8 834.234	15 950.555	13 613.649	31 489.421	4 119.191
2050	9 316.028	17 069.024	14 723.785	35 363.915	5 017.607

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population by age group (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of young age groups (percentage)

		Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	15-19		10.1	10.7	10.5	9.5
	20-24		7.9	9.2	9.1	8.8
	25-29		7.6	8.1	7.9	8.1
Female	15-19		10.0	10.4	10.2	9.3
	20-24		7.9	9.0	8.9	8.5
	25-29		7.6	7.9	7.7	7.9
Total	15-19		10.1	10.5	10.4	9.4
	20-24		7.9	9.1	9.0	8.7
	25-29		7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0

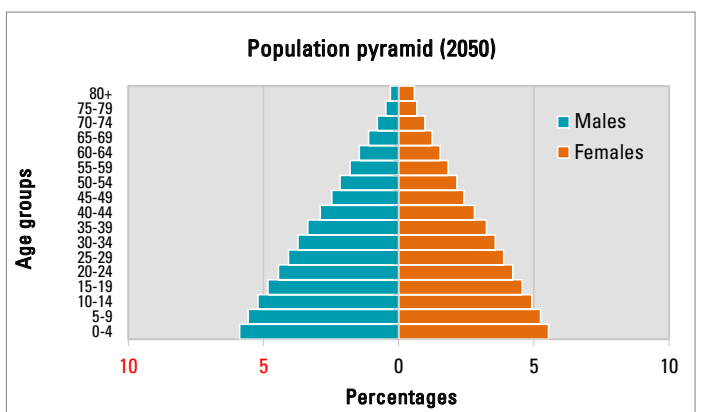
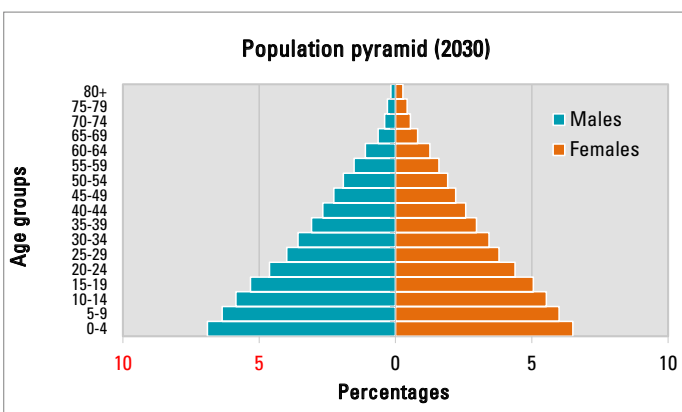
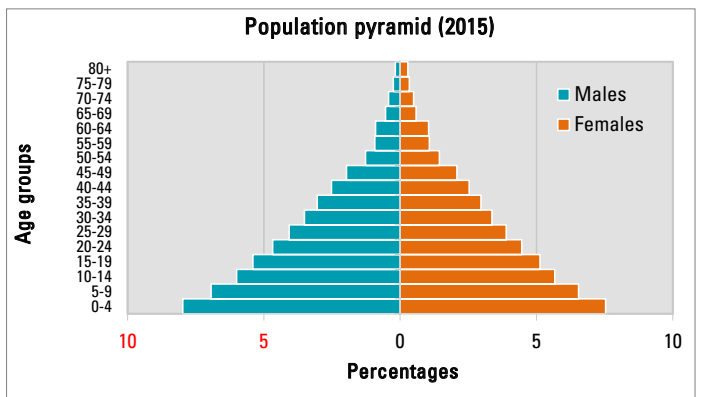
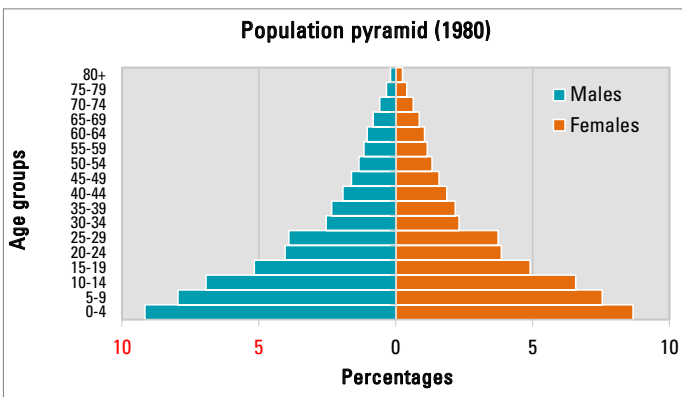
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of old age groups (percentage)

		Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	60+		5.8	4.5	5.2	8.2
	65+		3.8	2.7	3.0	5.3
	80+		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Female	60+		6.6	5.5	6.8	10.1
	65+		4.4	3.4	4.2	7.0
	80+		0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2
Total	60+		6.2	5.0	6.0	9.1
	65+		4.1	3.1	3.6	6.2
	80+		0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population pyramid



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratios (percentage)

Year	Child	Old age	Total
1980	95.5	8.3	103.8
1985	92.7	8.1	100.8
1990	91.1	7.6	98.7
1995	84.9	6.9	91.8
2000	80.2	6.5	86.6
2005	77.0	6.2	83.2
2010	75.8	6.0	81.8
2015	72.3	5.5	77.7
2020	70.3	5.9	76.2
2025	66.7	5.8	72.5
2030	62.7	6.0	68.7
2035	59.7	7.0	66.7
2040	57.2	8.1	65.3
2045	55.0	9.1	64.1
2050	52.7	10.0	62.7

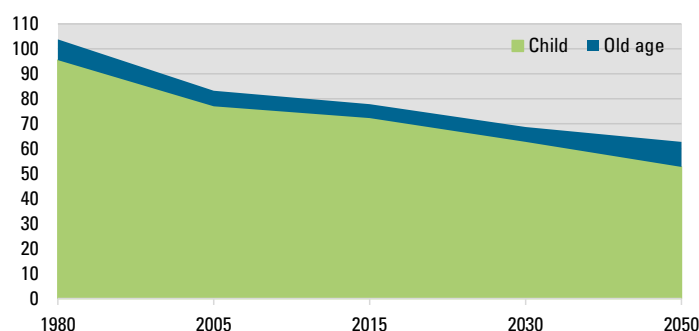
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (percentage)

Year	Working-age population	Year	Working-age population
1950	59.8	2005	54.6
1955	57.0	2010	55.0
1960	55.4	2015	56.3
1965	52.5	2020	56.7
1970	51.4	2025	58.0
1975	49.5	2030	59.3
1980	49.1	2035	60.0
1985	49.8	2040	60.5
1990	50.3	2045	60.9
1995	52.1	2050	61.5
2000	53.6		

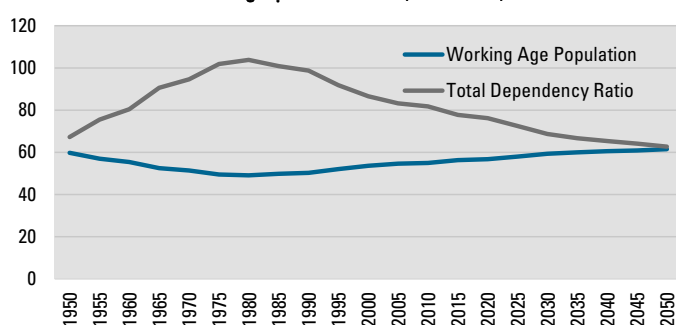
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratio (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (1950-2050)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

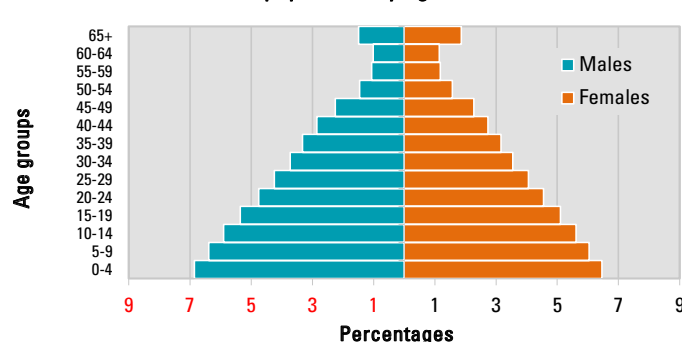
Urbanization

Urban population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	1 703.179	1 605.222	3 308.401
5-9	1 586.690	1 500.957	3 087.647
10-14	1 466.089	1 394.840	2 860.929
15-19	1 330.690	1 268.982	2 599.672
20-24	1 181.722	1 130.201	2 311.923
25-29	1 054.466	1 008.142	2 062.608
30-34	925.225	882.384	1 807.609
35-39	825.877	786.907	1 612.784
40-44	709.328	680.561	1 389.889
45-49	560.278	565.142	1 125.419
50-54	360.810	391.033	751.843
55-59	263.185	293.770	556.955
60-64	251.254	285.334	536.587
65+	370.532	464.591	835.122
Total	12 589.324	12 258.065	24 847.389

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Urban population by age and sex, 2015



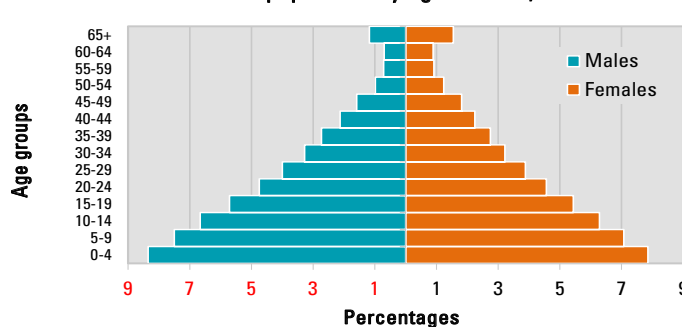
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	911.441	858.172	1 769.613
5-9	818.516	773.139	1 591.655
10-14	727.264	687.016	1 414.280
15-19	623.853	594.410	1 218.263
20-24	518.422	498.905	1 017.327
25-29	436.341	424.165	860.506
30-34	357.310	352.324	709.634
35-39	297.667	300.158	597.825
40-44	231.775	245.531	477.306
45-49	173.237	198.253	371.491
50-54	107.232	135.157	242.389
55-59	77.378	100.584	177.962
60-64	75.886	97.985	173.872
65+	127.797	169.393	297.191
Total	5 484.120	5 435.193	10 919.313

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015



Source: ESCWA based on United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

* Findings are consistent with the size of the total population of each country as estimated or projected in the 2012 Revision of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2013).

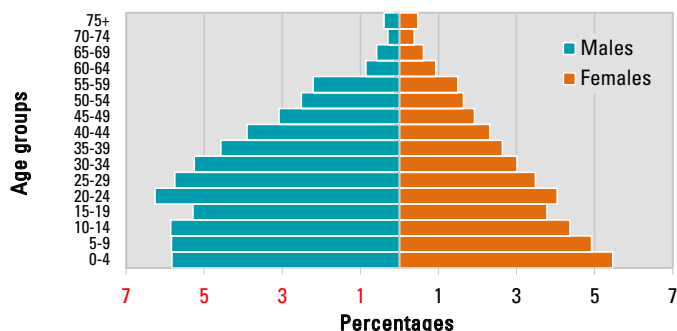
International Migration

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	20 635	19 342	39 977
5-9	20 677	17 418	38 095
10-14	20 749	15 463	36 212
15-19	18 713	13 359	32 072
20-24	22 157	14 292	36 449
25-29	20 380	12 317	32 697
30-34	18 606	10 650	29 256
35-39	16 187	9 317	25 504
40-44	13 812	8 199	22 011
45-49	10 913	6 803	17 716
50-54	8 911	5 797	14 708
55-59	7 835	5 297	13 132
60-64	3 052	3 293	6 345
65-69	2 070	2 182	4 252
70-74	1 040	1 346	2 386
75+	1 396	1 673	3 069
Total	207 133	146 748	353 881

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by origin, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of origin	
Syrian Arab Republic	246 556
Turkey	17 515
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	14 406
Total	353 881

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by destination, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of destination	
Syrian Arab Republic	253 609
United States of America	175 566
Sweden	133 118
Total	1 479 966

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Remittances (millions of US dollars)

Inflows (2015)	1 004
Outflows (2015)	539
Inflows as share of GDP (percentage)	0.6

Source: World Bank, Annual Remittances Data (April 2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaisues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

Note: World Bank staff calculation based on data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. Outflow data based on numbers reported by country authorities to IMF Balance of Payments.

Refugee population, end 2016

Total	261 888
--------------	----------------

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

Internally displaced persons*, end 2016

Total	3 604 285
--------------	------------------

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

* Reflect Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, including people in IDP-like situations.

Education and Youth Unemployment

Net primary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	94.42	..	..
Female	82.06	..	..
Total	88.42	..	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Gross tertiary school enrolment ratio* (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	15.61	..	..
Female	8.42	..	..
Total	12.09	..	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

* The net rate is not available.

Net secondary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	38.59	..	..
Female	25.57	..	..
Total	32.26	..	..

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Youth unemployment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	30.9	29.0	30.3
Female	60.1	55.9	59.9
Total	34.7	32.7	34.4

Source: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT, ILO Modelled Estimates, November 2016. Available from http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav_defaultSelection?_afLoop=279635711213797&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=null#%40%40%3F_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2_4 (accessed 27 September 2017).



UNITED NATIONS

الاستسقا

ESCWA

www.unescwa.org