

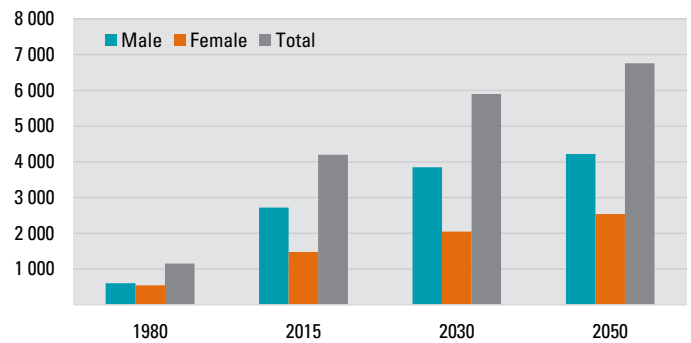
Population Trends

Population size (thousands)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980	608.386	545.990	1 154.379
1985	809.904	688.516	1 498.417
1990	1 008.695	803.468	1 812.160
1995	1 307.243	897.040	2 204.283
2000	1 273.251	994.740	2 267.991
2005	1 420.351	1 090.914	2 511.269
2010	1 834.557	1 206.907	3 041.460
2015	2 723.157	1 476.654	4 199.810
2020	3 425.835	1 723.863	5 149.700
2025	3 672.524	1 899.631	5 572.149
2030	3 846.634	2 050.845	5 897.473
2035	3 951.227	2 177.358	6 128.590
2040	4 044.866	2 298.654	6 343.520
2045	4 131.031	2 418.855	6 549.888
2050	4 218.270	2 538.296	6 756.570

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population size (thousands)



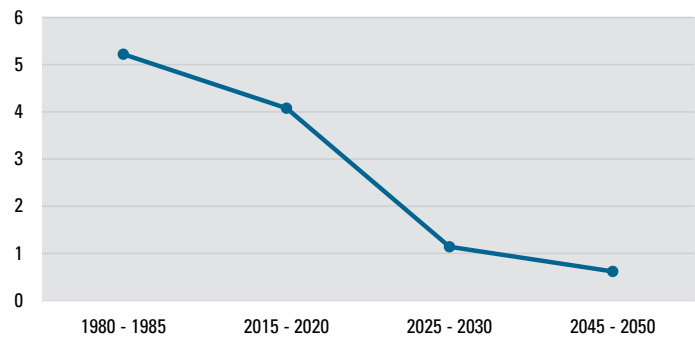
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population growth rate (percentage)

Year	Average annual rate of population change
1980 - 1985	5.22
1985 - 1990	3.80
1990 - 1995	3.92
1995 - 2000	0.57
2000 - 2005	2.04
2005 - 2010	3.83
2010 - 2015	6.45
2015 - 2020	4.08
2020 - 2025	1.58
2025 - 2030	1.14
2030 - 2035	0.77
2035 - 2040	0.69
2040 - 2045	0.64
2045 - 2050	0.62

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Average annual rate of population change (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

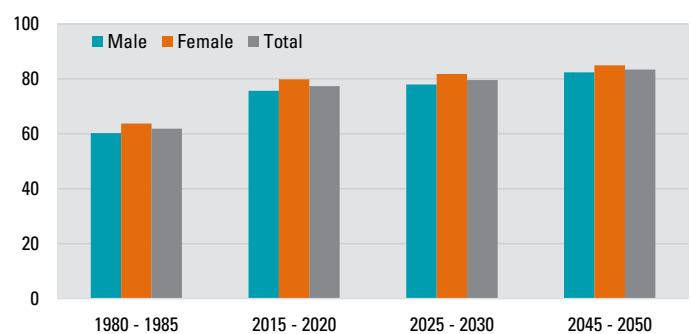
Mortality

Life expectancy at birth (years)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980 - 1985	60.22	63.72	61.90
1985 - 1990	63.87	67.61	65.60
1990 - 1995	66.74	70.65	68.43
1995 - 2000	69.24	73.28	70.98
2000 - 2005	71.37	75.54	73.20
2005 - 2010	73.19	77.51	75.02
2010 - 2015	74.46	78.70	76.21
2015 - 2020	75.67	79.81	77.37
2020 - 2025	76.84	80.83	78.47
2025 - 2030	77.97	81.76	79.54
2030 - 2035	79.10	82.64	80.57
2035 - 2040	80.21	83.44	81.54
2040 - 2045	81.33	84.22	82.49
2045 - 2050	82.39	84.95	83.37

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Life expectancy at birth (years)



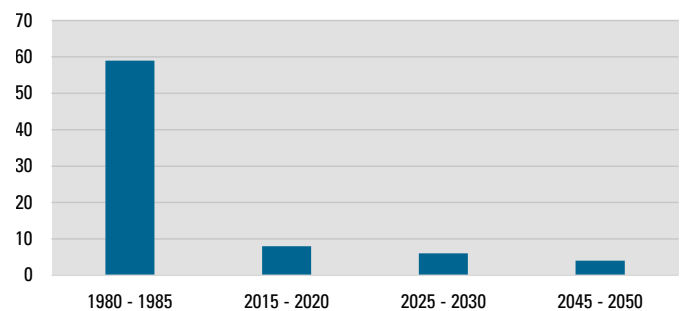
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	59
1985 - 1990	42
1990 - 1995	31
1995 - 2000	22
2000 - 2005	15
2005 - 2010	10
2010 - 2015	10
2015 - 2020	8
2020 - 2025	7
2025 - 2030	6
2030 - 2035	5
2035 - 2040	4
2040 - 2045	4
2045 - 2050	4

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1 000 live births)



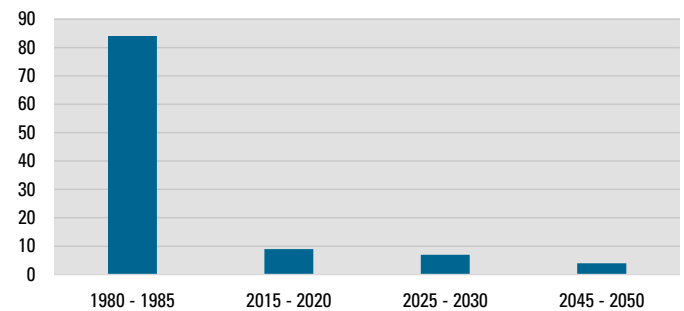
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	84
1985 - 1990	57
1990 - 1995	40
1995 - 2000	27
2000 - 2005	18
2005 - 2010	12
2010 - 2015	11
2015 - 2020	9
2020 - 2025	8
2025 - 2030	7
2030 - 2035	6
2035 - 2040	5
2040 - 2045	5
2045 - 2050	4

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (deaths under age 5 per 1 000 live births)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Maternal mortality ratio (maternal deaths per 100 000 live births)

1990	2015
30	17

Source: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository. Available from <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.MATMORT?lang=en> (accessed 5 October 2017).

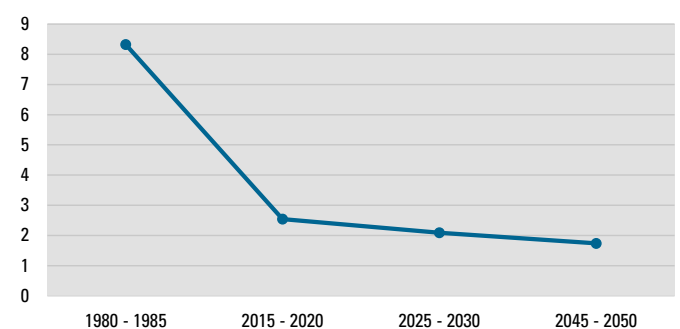
Fertility

Fertility rate (children per woman)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	8.32
1985 - 1990	7.85
1990 - 1995	6.27
1995 - 2000	4.46
2000 - 2005	3.20
2005 - 2010	2.90
2010 - 2015	2.90
2015 - 2020	2.54
2020 - 2025	2.28
2025 - 2030	2.09
2030 - 2035	1.95
2035 - 2040	1.84
2040 - 2045	1.77
2045 - 2050	1.74

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Total fertility rate (children per woman)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Contraceptive prevalence/Any method of contraception (percentage)

	1980	2015	2030
15-49 Married/In-Union Women	10.5	33.6	47.2

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Model-based Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2017.

The Demographic Profile of Oman

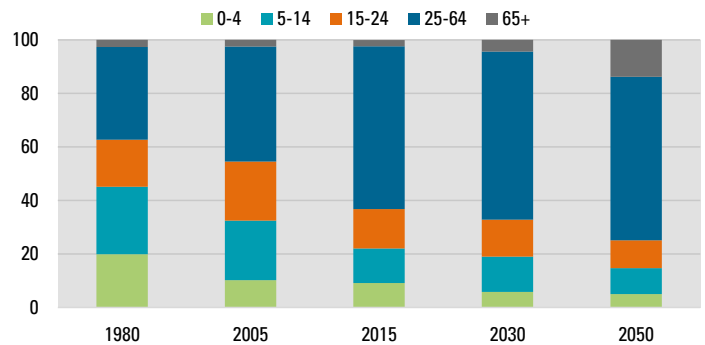
Age Structure

Population age composition (thousands)

Year	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-64	65+
1980	230.040	290.345	203.522	398.994	31.478
1985	297.584	385.609	246.150	532.843	36.231
1990	323.177	496.808	288.634	662.110	41.431
1995	309.016	563.256	351.500	934.853	45.658
2000	282.878	558.645	485.120	886.178	55.170
2005	255.795	559.792	551.823	1 078.882	64.977
2010	293.023	488.300	641.720	1 536.643	81.774
2015	384.255	546.939	617.173	2 554.244	97.199
2020	397.741	696.362	629.573	3 297.509	128.515
2025	376.526	784.560	676.717	3 551.694	182.652
2030	339.979	776.278	812.861	3 705.979	262.376
2035	319.569	718.761	869.841	3 855.329	365.090
2040	321.094	662.005	847.978	3 999.588	512.855
2045	333.717	643.245	778.247	4 092.274	702.405
2050	339.652	657.203	701.053	4 128.411	930.251

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population by age group (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of young age groups (percentage)

		Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	15-19	9.2	4.4	5.4	3.9	
	20-24	8.3	8.7	6.6	4.9	
	25-29	8.9	18.7	8.5	7.1	
Female	15-19	9.7	7.7	9.2	6.2	
	20-24	8.1	9.9	8.0	6.7	
	25-29	6.7	12.5	7.7	7.6	
Total	15-19	9.4	5.6	6.7	4.8	
	20-24	8.2	9.1	7.0	5.6	
	25-29	7.9	16.5	8.3	7.3	

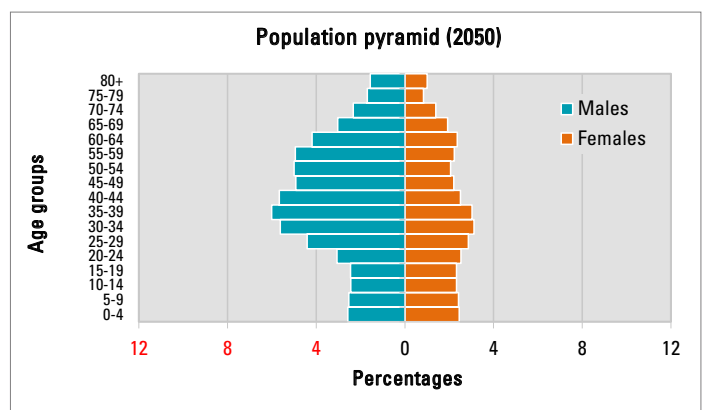
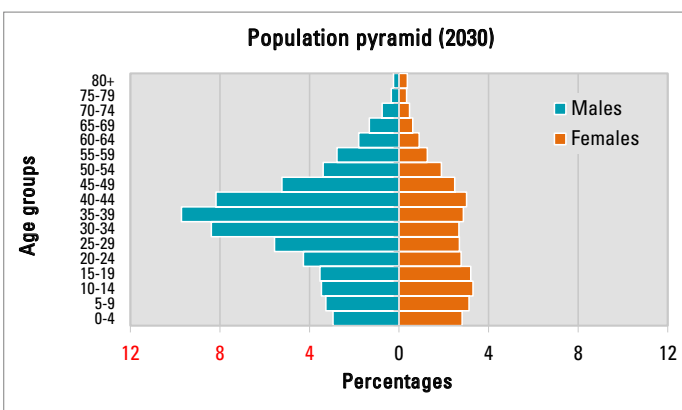
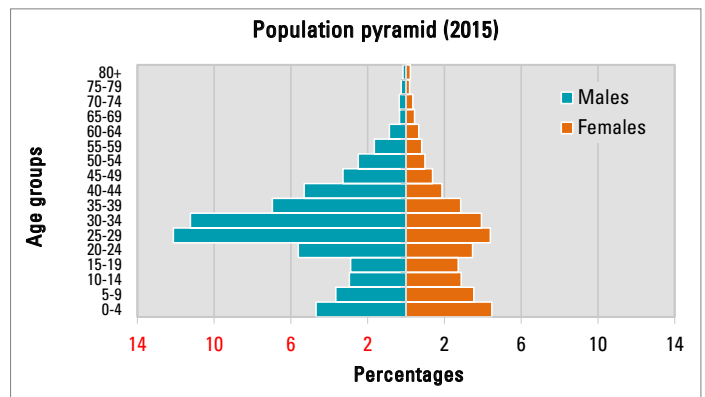
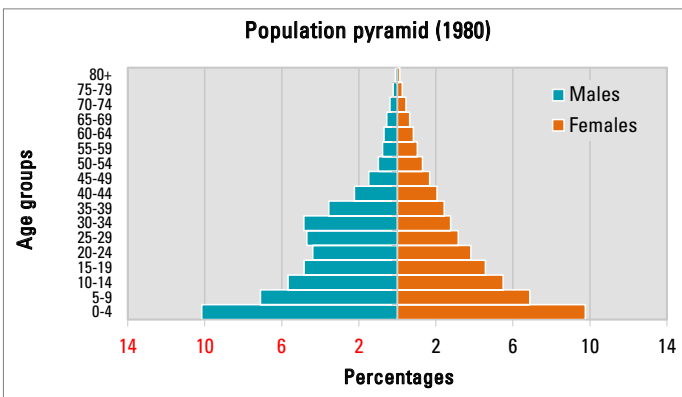
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of old age groups (percentage)

		Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	60+	3.7	3.1	6.9	20.5	
	65+	2.4	1.7	4.1	13.8	
	80+	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.5	
Female	60+	4.9	5.3	7.7	20.0	
	65+	3.1	3.4	5.1	13.7	
	80+	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.7	
Total	60+	4.3	3.8	7.1	20.3	
	65+	2.7	2.3	4.4	13.8	
	80+	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.6	

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population pyramid



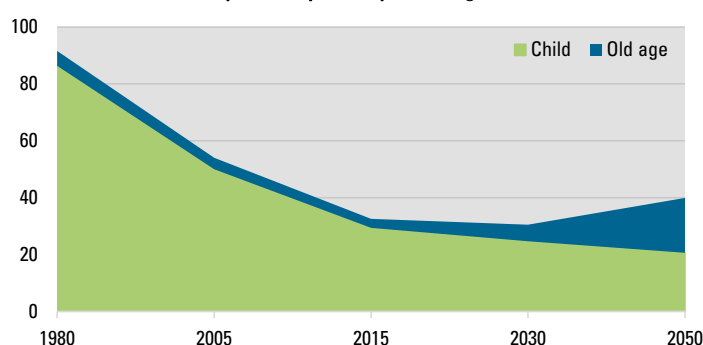
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratios (percentage)

Year	Child	Old age	Total
1980	86.4	5.2	91.6
1985	87.7	4.7	92.4
1990	86.2	4.4	90.6
1995	67.8	3.5	71.4
2000	61.4	4.0	65.4
2005	50.0	4.0	54.0
2010	35.9	3.8	39.6
2015	29.4	3.1	32.4
2020	27.9	3.3	31.1
2025	27.5	4.3	31.8
2030	24.7	5.8	30.5
2035	22.0	7.7	29.7
2040	20.3	10.6	30.9
2045	20.1	14.4	34.5
2050	20.6	19.3	39.9

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratio (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (percentage)

The demographic change in Oman is not clear due to the distorted age structure resulting from the sizeable labour migration flow into the country. This is the case in most oil-producing countries.

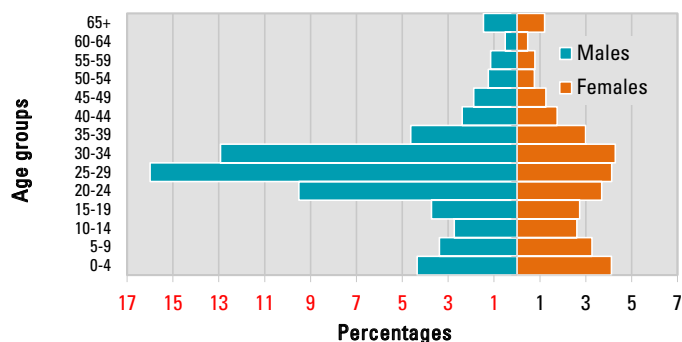
Urbanization

Urban population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	140.513	133.043	273.556
5-9	109.344	105.698	215.042
10-14	88.302	84.233	172.535
15-19	120.413	88.200	208.613
20-24	307.156	119.394	426.550
25-29	516.347	133.393	649.740
30-34	417.408	138.344	555.753
35-39	149.471	96.533	246.004
40-44	77.217	56.690	133.907
45-49	60.787	40.665	101.452
50-54	40.421	24.637	65.058
55-59	36.925	25.153	62.078
60-64	16.543	15.225	31.768
65+	47.033	39.048	86.081
Total	2 127.879	1 100.257	3 228.136

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Urban population by age and sex, 2015



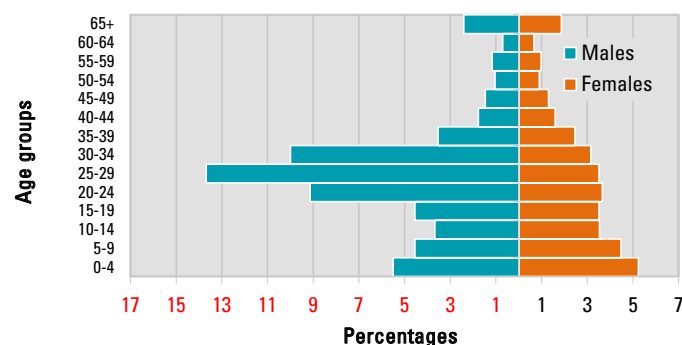
Source: ESCWA based on United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	51.132	48.726	99.858
5-9	42.231	41.660	83.891
10-14	34.189	32.825	67.014
15-19	42.233	32.618	74.851
20-24	84.927	33.991	118.918
25-29	127.176	32.679	159.855
30-34	92.946	29.332	122.277
35-39	32.751	22.858	55.609
40-44	16.401	14.835	31.236
45-49	13.592	12.176	25.768
50-54	9.680	8.363	18.043
55-59	10.771	9.132	19.903
60-64	6.564	6.199	12.763
65+	22.351	17.309	39.660
Total	586.945	342.702	929.647

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

* Findings are consistent with the size of the total population of each country as estimated or projected in the 2012 Revision of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2013).

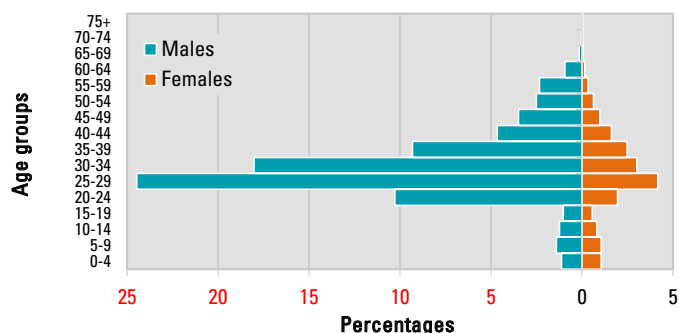
International Migration

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	20 928	19 484	40 412
5-9	25 994	19 366	45 360
10-14	22 862	15 077	37 939
15-19	18 916	10 281	29 197
20-24	189 830	36 093	225 923
25-29	451 345	76 808	528 153
30-34	332 649	55 633	388 282
35-39	171 887	45 577	217 464
40-44	85 990	29 904	115 894
45-49	64 380	18 038	82 418
50-54	46 324	11 533	57 857
55-59	43 037	6 129	49 166
60-64	17 347	2 879	20 226
65-69	2 867	1 367	4 234
70-74	643	686	1 329
75+	361	763	1 124
Total	1 495 360	349 618	1 844 978

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by origin, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of origin	
India	777 632
Bangladesh	346 068
Pakistan	284 460
Total	1 844 978

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by destination, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of destination	
State of Palestine	9 334
United Kingdom	3 432
Canada	1 753
Total	21 333

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

Remittances (millions of US dollars)

Inflows (2015)	39
Outflows (2015)	10 991
Inflows as share of GDP (percentage)	0.1

Source: World Bank, Annual Remittances Data (April 2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaisues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

Note: World Bank staff calculation based on data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. Outflow data based on numbers reported by country authorities to IMF Balance of Payments.

Refugee population, end 2016

Total	317
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017).

Internally displaced persons*, end 2016

Total	..
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

* Reflect Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, including people in IDP-like situations.

Education and Youth Unemployment

Net primary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	82.72	..	94.67
Female	83.09	..	94.38
Total	82.90	..	94.53

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Net secondary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	68.30	..	90.23
Female	68.86	..	98.91
Total	68.58	..	94.33

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Gross tertiary school enrolment ratio* (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male
Female
Total

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

* The net rate is not available.

Youth unemployment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	36.37	36.65	39.58
Female	71.16	71.78	77.68
Total	46.57	45.46	48.52

Source: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT, ILO Modelled Estimates, November 2016. Available from http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav_defaultSelection?_afLoop=279635711213797&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=null#%40%40%3F_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2_4 (accessed 27 September 2017).



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