

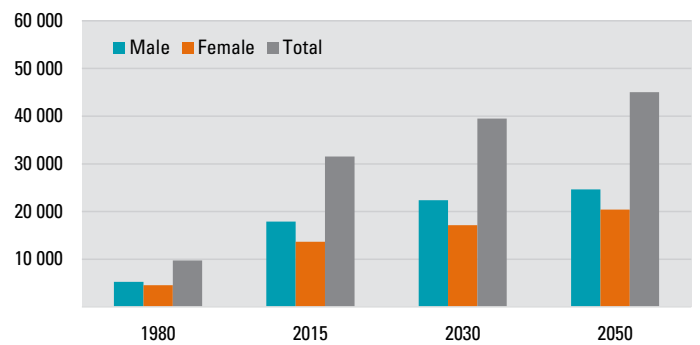
Population Trends

Population size (thousands)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980	5 224.944	4 515.649	9 740.599
1985	7 241.174	5 947.940	13 189.115
1990	9 144.958	7 181.852	16 326.815
1995	10 394.932	8 340.914	18 735.841
2000	11 309.223	9 455.086	20 764.312
2005	13 304.966	10 600.690	23 905.654
2010	15 400.643	12 025.048	27 425.676
2015	17 892.693	13 664.437	31 557.144
2020	19 946.643	14 763.000	34 709.640
2025	21 264.312	16 025.993	37 290.305
2030	22 355.171	17 125.184	39 480.349
2035	23 234.467	18 082.955	41 317.419
2040	23 840.797	18 936.805	42 777.611
2045	24 312.597	19 713.918	44 026.516
2050	24 658.391	20 397.963	45 056.349

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population size (thousands)



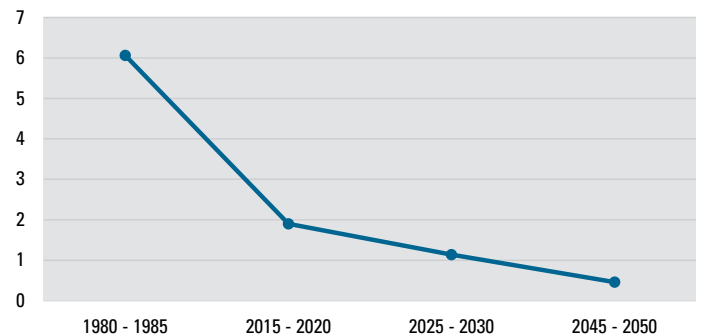
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population growth rate (percentage)

Year	Average annual rate of population change
1980 - 1985	6.06
1985 - 1990	4.27
1990 - 1995	2.75
1995 - 2000	2.06
2000 - 2005	2.82
2005 - 2010	2.75
2010 - 2015	2.81
2015 - 2020	1.90
2020 - 2025	1.43
2025 - 2030	1.14
2030 - 2035	0.91
2035 - 2040	0.70
2040 - 2045	0.58
2045 - 2050	0.46

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Average annual rate of population change (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

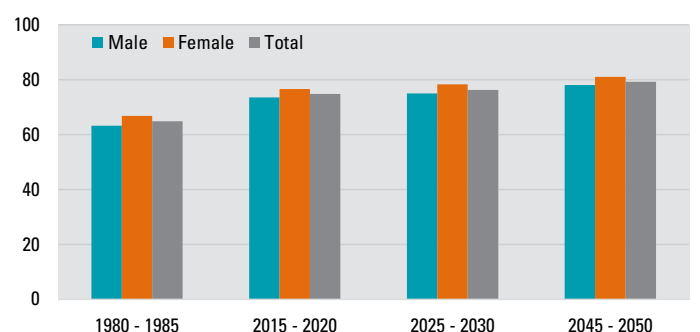
Mortality

Life expectancy at birth (years)

Year	Male	Female	Total
1980 - 1985	63.27	66.78	64.89
1985 - 1990	66.41	69.61	67.86
1990 - 1995	68.31	72.09	69.98
1995 - 2000	70.09	73.77	71.75
2000 - 2005	71.48	74.64	72.92
2005 - 2010	71.90	74.84	73.21
2010 - 2015	72.72	75.64	73.99
2015 - 2020	73.50	76.59	74.80
2020 - 2025	74.25	77.46	75.55
2025 - 2030	74.99	78.25	76.27
2030 - 2035	75.74	79.01	77.01
2035 - 2040	76.49	79.70	77.75
2040 - 2045	77.24	80.38	78.50
2045 - 2050	78.00	81.01	79.24

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Life expectancy at birth (years)



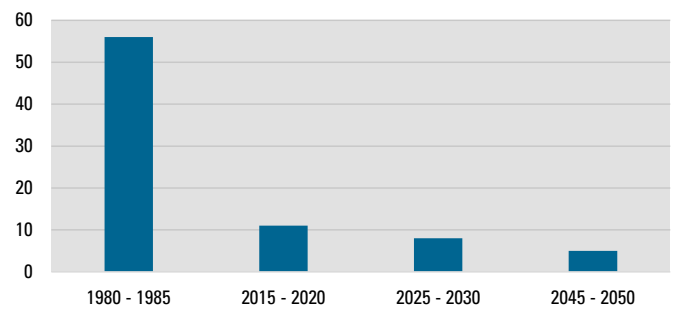
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	56
1985 - 1990	41
1990 - 1995	30
1995 - 2000	23
2000 - 2005	17
2005 - 2010	15
2010 - 2015	13
2015 - 2020	11
2020 - 2025	9
2025 - 2030	8
2030 - 2035	7
2035 - 2040	6
2040 - 2045	6
2045 - 2050	5

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate
(infant deaths per 1 000 live births)



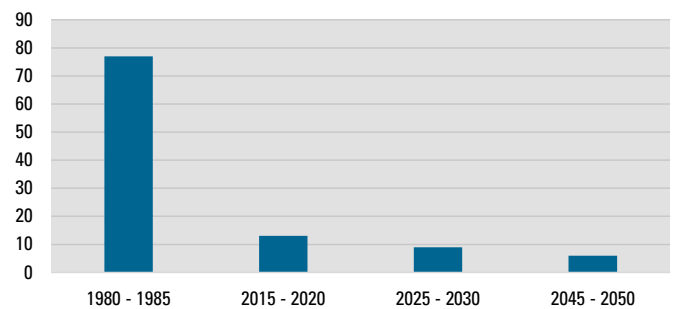
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	77
1985 - 1990	54
1990 - 1995	39
1995 - 2000	28
2000 - 2005	20
2005 - 2010	17
2010 - 2015	15
2015 - 2020	13
2020 - 2025	11
2025 - 2030	9
2030 - 2035	8
2035 - 2040	7
2040 - 2045	7
2045 - 2050	6

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate
(deaths under age 5 per 1 000 live births)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Maternal mortality ratio (maternal deaths per 100 000 live births)

1990	2015
46	12

Source: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository. Available from <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.MATMORT?lang=en> (accessed 5 October 2017).

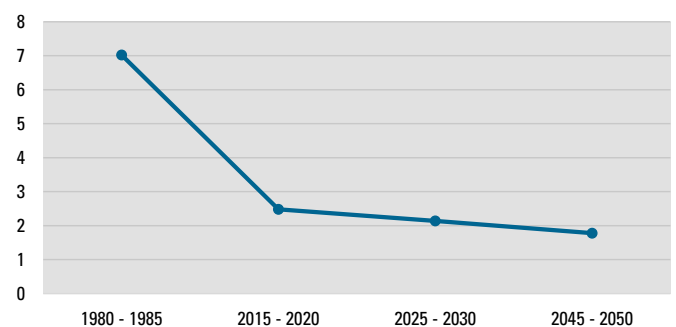
Fertility

Fertility rate (children per woman)

Year	Total
1980 - 1985	7.02
1985 - 1990	6.22
1990 - 1995	5.55
1995 - 2000	4.40
2000 - 2005	3.65
2005 - 2010	3.22
2010 - 2015	2.72
2015 - 2020	2.48
2020 - 2025	2.29
2025 - 2030	2.14
2030 - 2035	2.02
2035 - 2040	1.92
2040 - 2045	1.84
2045 - 2050	1.78

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Total fertility rate (children per woman)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Contraceptive prevalence/Any method of contraception (percentage)

	1980	2015	2030
15-49 Married/In-Union Women	16.7	28.7	41.4

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Model-based Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2017.

The Demographic Profile of Saudi Arabia

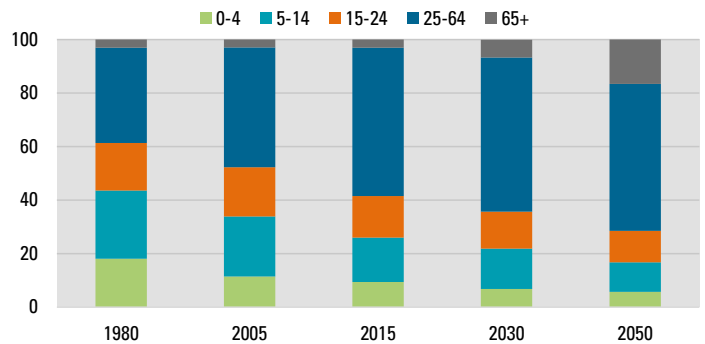
Age Structure

Population age composition (thousands)

Year	0-4	5-14	15-24	25-64	65+
1980	1 762.296	2 480.452	1 738.349	3 465.656	293.846
1985	2 330.665	3 231.105	2 364.919	4 916.840	345.586
1990	2 707.837	4 146.690	3 004.623	6 008.140	459.525
1995	2 749.881	5 067.532	3 106.150	7 266.848	545.430
2000	2 702.292	5 229.341	3 774.274	8 435.388	623.017
2005	2 745.367	5 346.280	4 406.712	10 698.382	708.913
2010	2 918.018	5 251.218	5 091.024	13 347.883	817.533
2015	2 960.321	5 244.071	4 881.010	17 508.207	963.535
2020	3 057.345	5 371.415	4 589.956	20 387.466	1 303.458
2025	2 944.750	5 833.016	4 934.273	21 771.994	1 806.272
2030	2 701.782	5 954.425	5 464.845	22 752.611	2 606.686
2035	2 540.641	5 626.784	5 912.325	23 600.585	3 637.084
2040	2 485.622	5 240.335	6 010.966	24 041.507	4 999.181
2045	2 520.499	5 026.023	5 637.461	24 409.586	6 432.947
2050	2 560.202	5 007.074	5 254.881	24 717.699	7 516.493

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population by age group (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of young age groups (percentage)

	Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	15-19	9.0	6.6	6.3	5.2
	20-24	8.8	7.4	6.3	5.6
	25-29	9.3	8.6	7.1	6.6
Female	15-19	9.9	8.4	8.0	6.1
	20-24	8.1	9.0	7.4	6.5
	25-29	6.9	9.4	6.7	7.2
Total	15-19	9.4	7.4	7.0	5.6
	20-24	8.5	8.1	6.8	6.1
	25-29	8.2	8.9	6.9	6.9

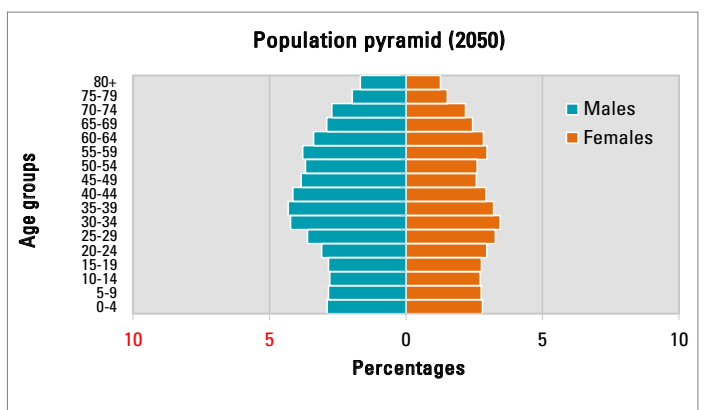
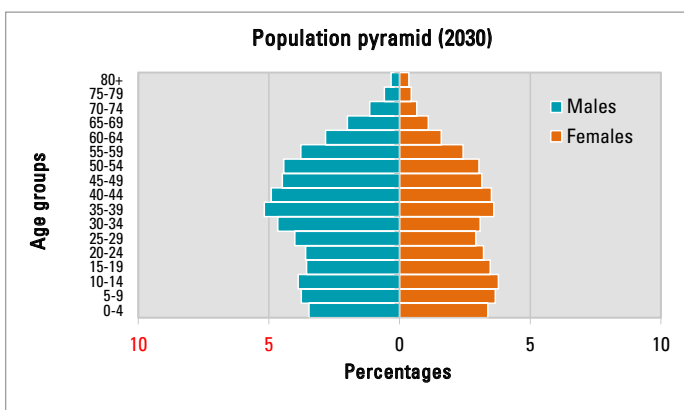
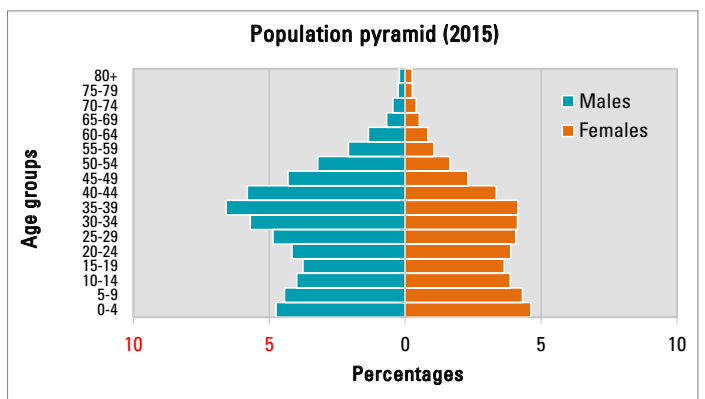
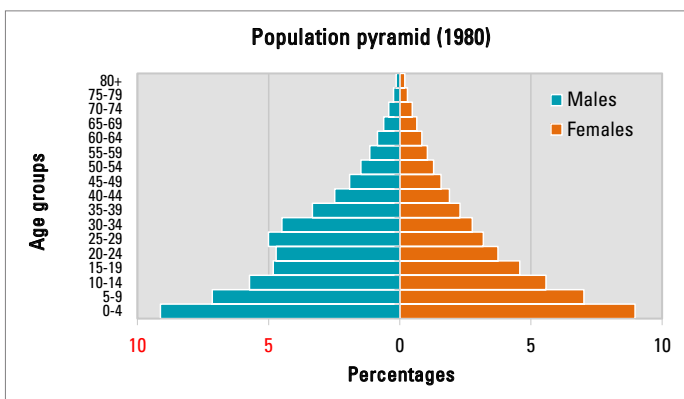
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of old age groups (percentage)

	Age	1980	2015	2030	2050
Male	60+	4.2	5.2	12.2	23.2
	65+	2.6	2.8	7.1	17.0
	80+	0.3	0.4	0.6	3.1
Female	60+	5.3	5.2	9.6	22.6
	65+	3.5	3.3	5.9	16.4
	80+	0.4	0.6	0.8	2.8
Total	60+	4.7	5.2	11.0	22.9
	65+	3.0	3.1	6.6	16.7
	80+	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.9

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population pyramid



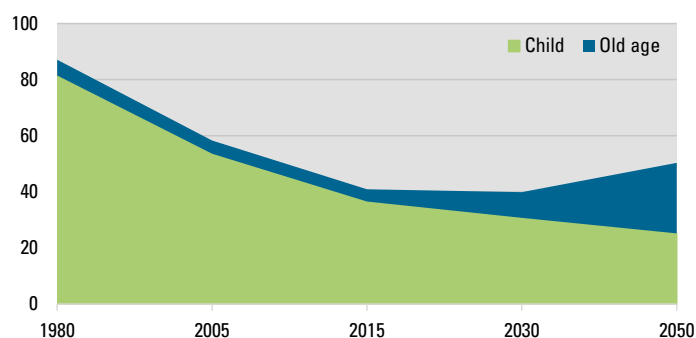
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratios (percentage)

Year	Child	Old age	Total
1980	81.5	5.6	87.2
1985	76.4	4.7	81.1
1990	76.1	5.1	81.2
1995	75.4	5.3	80.6
2000	65.0	5.1	70.1
2005	53.6	4.7	58.3
2010	44.3	4.4	48.7
2015	36.6	4.3	40.9
2020	33.7	5.2	39.0
2025	32.9	6.8	39.6
2030	30.7	9.2	39.9
2035	27.7	12.3	40.0
2040	25.7	16.6	42.3
2045	25.1	21.4	46.5
2050	25.2	25.1	50.3

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratio (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (percentage)

The demographic change in Saudi Arabia is not clear due to the distorted age structure resulting from the sizeable labour migration flow into the country. This is the case in most oil-producing countries.

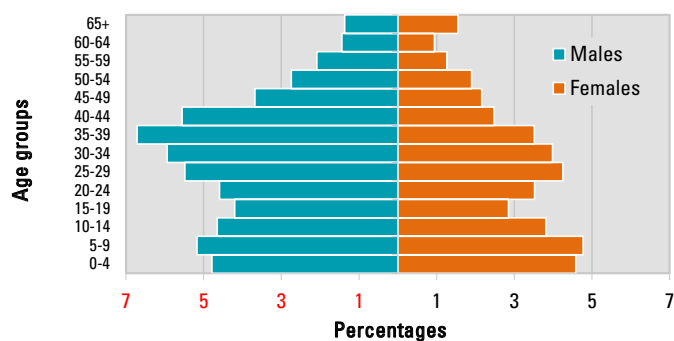
Urbanization

Urban population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	1 189.026	1 138.849	2 327.876
5-9	1 285.343	1 186.029	2 471.372
10-14	1 156.212	948.272	2 104.485
15-19	1 044.389	708.285	1 752.674
20-24	1 141.187	874.946	2 016.132
25-29	1 362.380	1 056.473	2 418.852
30-34	1 477.077	990.810	2 467.887
35-39	1 668.117	874.643	2 542.761
40-44	1 381.328	615.832	1 997.160
45-49	915.010	537.101	1 452.111
50-54	681.956	473.143	1 155.099
55-59	517.367	313.451	830.818
60-64	357.074	233.768	590.842
65+	340.205	385.686	725.891
Total	14 516.671	10 337.288	24 853.959

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Urban population by age and sex, 2015



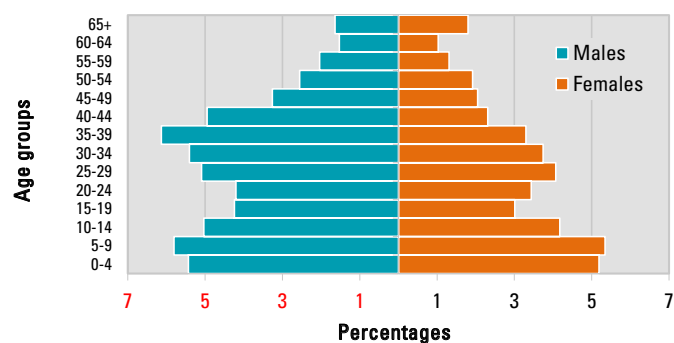
Source: ESCWA based on United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	273.958	261.836	535.793
5-9	292.687	269.647	562.334
10-14	253.866	210.445	464.310
15-19	213.863	151.810	365.673
20-24	211.964	173.205	385.170
25-29	256.673	205.421	462.095
30-34	272.770	188.636	461.406
35-39	309.391	166.510	475.900
40-44	249.579	116.547	366.126
45-49	164.418	103.387	267.805
50-54	128.933	96.759	225.692
55-59	102.690	66.249	168.939
60-64	77.011	52.035	129.046
65+	82.789	90.703	173.492
Total	2 890.592	2 153.190	5 043.782

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

* Findings are consistent with the size of the total population of each country as estimated or projected in the 2012 Revision of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2013).

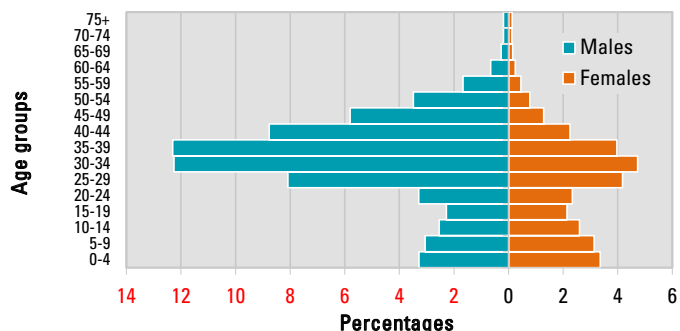
International Migration

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015

Age	Male	Female	Total
0-4	334 670	342 538	677 208
5-9	311 662	319 421	631 083
10-14	258 543	264 940	523 483
15-19	232 185	217 694	449 879
20-24	335 315	238 053	573 368
25-29	823 482	425 257	1 248 739
30-34	1 248 714	481 279	1 729 993
35-39	1 253 622	404 692	1 658 314
40-44	893 296	229 672	1 122 968
45-49	590 817	131 373	722 190
50-54	354 899	79 558	434 457
55-59	169 760	46 265	216 025
60-64	66 938	25 051	91 989
65-69	27 377	15 174	42 551
70-74	18 562	12 449	31 011
75+	18 756	13 931	32 687
Total	6 938 598	3 247 347	10 185 945

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by origin, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of origin	
India	1 894 380
Indonesia	1 294 035
Pakistan	1 123 260
Total	10 185 945

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by destination, 2015

Top 3 countries or areas of destination	
United States of America	62 496
United Kingdom	36 148
Libya	35 474
Total	270 029

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

Remittances (millions of US dollars)

Inflows (2015)	295
Outflows (2015)	38 787
Inflows as share of GDP (percentage)	0.0

Source: World Bank, Annual Remittances Data (April 2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaisues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

Note: World Bank staff calculation based on data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. Outflow data based on numbers reported by country authorities to IMF Balance of Payments.

Refugee population, end 2016

Total	133
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017).

Internally displaced persons*, end 2016

Total	..
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Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

* Reflect Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, including people in IDP-like situations.

Education and Youth Unemployment

Net primary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	..	90.20	96.87
Female	..	90.45	98.36
Total	..	90.32	97.60

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Net secondary school enrolment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male
Female
Total

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Gross tertiary school enrolment ratio* (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	19.63	33.65	64.36
Female	24.72	39.57	61.77
Total	22.18	36.51	63.07

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

* The net rate is not available.

Youth unemployment rate (percentage)

	2000	2010	2015
Male	23.4	23.6	20.4
Female	33.2	52.8	58.1
Total	25.4	29.4	29.9

Source: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT, ILO Modelled Estimates, November 2016. Available from http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav_defaultSelection?_afLoop=279635711213797&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=null#%40%40%3F_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2_4 (accessed 27 September 2017).



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