



The Demographic Profile of Somalia



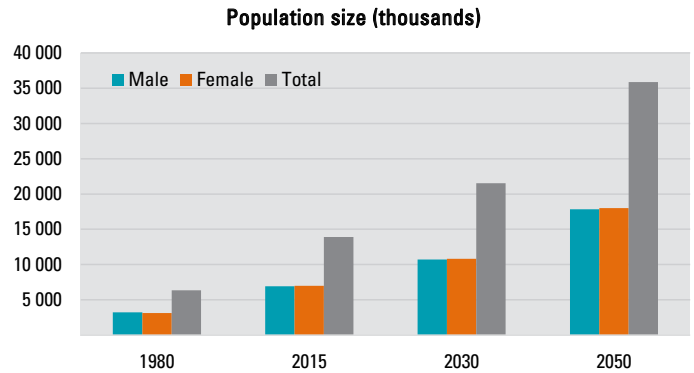
Population Trends - Mortality - Fertility - Age Structure - Urbanization - International Migration - Education and Youth Unemployment

Population Trends

Population size (thousands)

| Year | Male | Female | Total |
|------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1980 | 3 242.820 | 3 116.305 | 6 359.126 |
| 1985 | 3 436.083 | 3 355.634 | 6 791.716 |
| 1990 | 3 721.193 | 3 676.151 | 7 397.347 |
| 1995 | 3 867.542 | 3 837.351 | 7 704.894 |
| 2000 | 4 516.202 | 4 495.284 | 9 011.479 |
| 2005 | 5 211.302 | 5 198.619 | 10 409.925 |
| 2010 | 6 017.235 | 6 035.996 | 12 053.223 |
| 2015 | 6 929.042 | 6 979.084 | 13 908.129 |
| 2020 | 8 023.320 | 8 081.856 | 16 105.174 |
| 2025 | 9 297.717 | 9 368.134 | 18 665.849 |
| 2030 | 10 725.224 | 10 809.793 | 21 535.019 |
| 2035 | 12 299.512 | 12 400.100 | 24 699.613 |
| 2040 | 14 013.590 | 14 132.313 | 28 145.899 |
| 2045 | 15 864.939 | 16 004.336 | 31 869.275 |
| 2050 | 17 843.332 | 18 008.460 | 35 851.792 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).



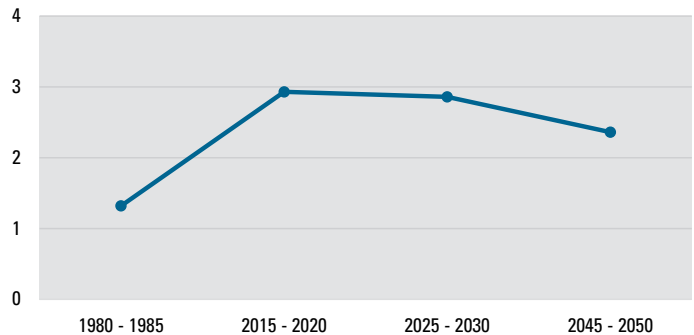
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population growth rate (percentage)

| Year | Average annual rate of population change |
|-------------|--|
| 1980 - 1985 | 1.32 |
| 1985 - 1990 | 1.71 |
| 1990 - 1995 | 0.82 |
| 1995 - 2000 | 3.13 |
| 2000 - 2005 | 2.88 |
| 2005 - 2010 | 2.93 |
| 2010 - 2015 | 2.86 |
| 2015 - 2020 | 2.93 |
| 2020 - 2025 | 2.95 |
| 2025 - 2030 | 2.86 |
| 2030 - 2035 | 2.74 |
| 2035 - 2040 | 2.61 |
| 2040 - 2045 | 2.48 |
| 2045 - 2050 | 2.36 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Average annual rate of population change (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

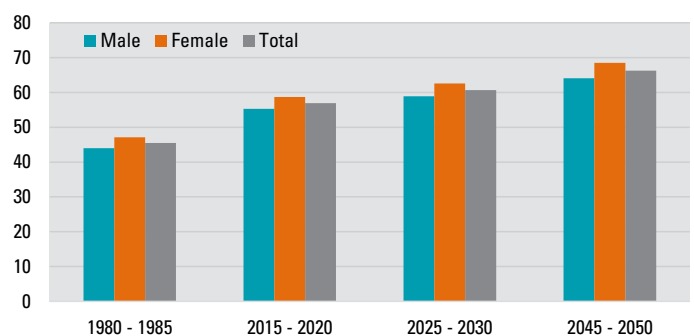
Mortality

Life expectancy at birth (years)

| Year | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1980 - 1985 | 44.00 | 47.09 | 45.48 |
| 1985 - 1990 | 44.89 | 47.96 | 46.37 |
| 1990 - 1995 | 43.49 | 46.53 | 44.96 |
| 1995 - 2000 | 48.28 | 51.42 | 49.80 |
| 2000 - 2005 | 49.98 | 53.10 | 51.49 |
| 2005 - 2010 | 51.65 | 54.80 | 53.18 |
| 2010 - 2015 | 53.28 | 56.51 | 54.86 |
| 2015 - 2020 | 55.29 | 58.66 | 56.94 |
| 2020 - 2025 | 57.16 | 60.71 | 58.90 |
| 2025 - 2030 | 58.87 | 62.57 | 60.69 |
| 2030 - 2035 | 60.43 | 64.32 | 62.35 |
| 2035 - 2040 | 61.80 | 65.88 | 63.81 |
| 2040 - 2045 | 63.01 | 67.26 | 65.11 |
| 2045 - 2050 | 64.06 | 68.51 | 66.26 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Life expectancy at birth (years)



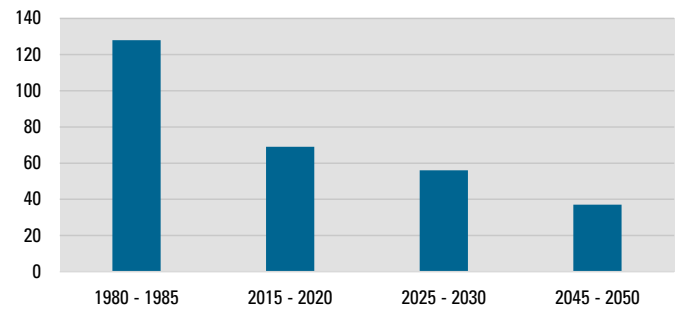
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

| Year | Total |
|-------------|-------|
| 1980 - 1985 | 128 |
| 1985 - 1990 | 123 |
| 1990 - 1995 | 130 |
| 1995 - 2000 | 105 |
| 2000 - 2005 | 97 |
| 2005 - 2010 | 90 |
| 2010 - 2015 | 79 |
| 2015 - 2020 | 69 |
| 2020 - 2025 | 63 |
| 2025 - 2030 | 56 |
| 2030 - 2035 | 50 |
| 2035 - 2040 | 45 |
| 2040 - 2045 | 41 |
| 2045 - 2050 | 37 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1 000 live births)



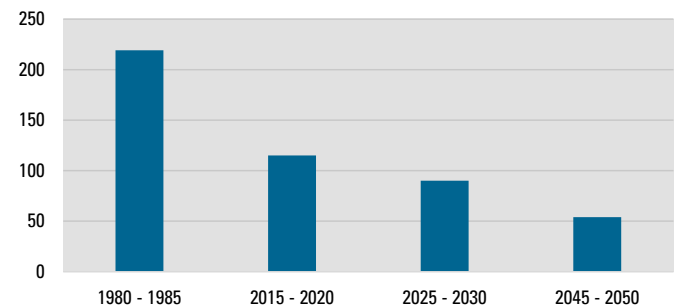
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

| Year | Total |
|-------------|-------|
| 1980 - 1985 | 219 |
| 1985 - 1990 | 211 |
| 1990 - 1995 | 222 |
| 1995 - 2000 | 176 |
| 2000 - 2005 | 161 |
| 2005 - 2010 | 147 |
| 2010 - 2015 | 131 |
| 2015 - 2020 | 115 |
| 2020 - 2025 | 102 |
| 2025 - 2030 | 90 |
| 2030 - 2035 | 79 |
| 2035 - 2040 | 69 |
| 2040 - 2045 | 61 |
| 2045 - 2050 | 54 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Under-5 mortality rate (deaths under age 5 per 1 000 live births)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Maternal mortality ratio (maternal deaths per 100 000 live births)

| 1990 | 2015 |
|-------|------|
| 1 210 | 732 |

Source: World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory Data Repository. Available from <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/node.main.MATMORT?lang=en> (accessed 5 October 2017).

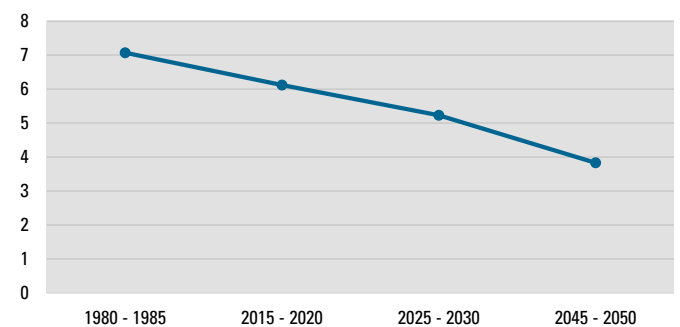
Fertility

Fertility rate (children per woman)

| Year | Total |
|-------------|-------|
| 1980 - 1985 | 7.07 |
| 1985 - 1990 | 7.26 |
| 1990 - 1995 | 7.53 |
| 1995 - 2000 | 7.70 |
| 2000 - 2005 | 7.46 |
| 2005 - 2010 | 7.10 |
| 2010 - 2015 | 6.61 |
| 2015 - 2020 | 6.12 |
| 2020 - 2025 | 5.66 |
| 2025 - 2030 | 5.23 |
| 2030 - 2035 | 4.83 |
| 2035 - 2040 | 4.45 |
| 2040 - 2045 | 4.12 |
| 2045 - 2050 | 3.83 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Total fertility rate (children per woman)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Contraceptive prevalence/Any method of contraception (percentage)

| | 1980 | 2015 | 2030 |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|
| 15-49 Married/In-Union Women | 2.7 | 25.7 | 44.3 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Model-based Estimates and Projections of Family Planning Indicators 2017.

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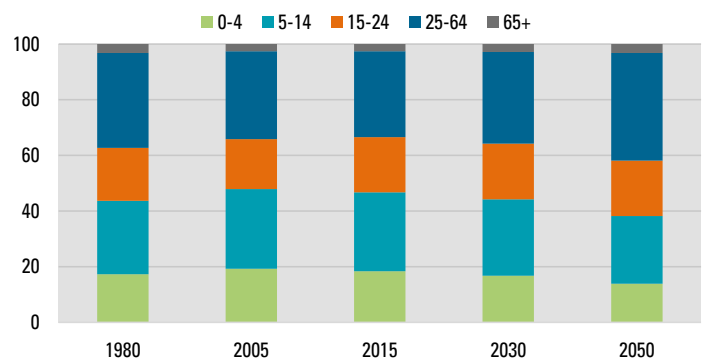
Age Structure

Population age composition (thousands)

| Year | 0-4 | 5-14 | 15-24 | 25-64 | 65+ |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1980 | 1 102.699 | 1 680.261 | 1 207.650 | 2 165.557 | 202.959 |
| 1985 | 1 183.216 | 1 779.103 | 1 308.187 | 2 310.336 | 210.874 |
| 1990 | 1 367.782 | 1 897.217 | 1 433.045 | 2 480.311 | 218.992 |
| 1995 | 1 481.712 | 2 008.169 | 1 438.920 | 2 561.297 | 214.796 |
| 2000 | 1 804.782 | 2 443.969 | 1 594.358 | 2 930.049 | 238.321 |
| 2005 | 2 005.821 | 2 978.215 | 1 861.926 | 3 288.430 | 275.533 |
| 2010 | 2 282.392 | 3 462.324 | 2 286.090 | 3 705.004 | 317.413 |
| 2015 | 2 554.490 | 3 935.959 | 2 766.631 | 4 277.319 | 373.730 |
| 2020 | 2 914.483 | 4 499.470 | 3 235.595 | 5 009.816 | 445.810 |
| 2025 | 3 267.463 | 5 165.993 | 3 734.100 | 5 974.021 | 524.272 |
| 2030 | 3 617.168 | 5 895.582 | 4 313.308 | 7 097.078 | 611.883 |
| 2035 | 3 958.487 | 6 609.297 | 4 980.369 | 8 430.368 | 721.092 |
| 2040 | 4 293.355 | 7 314.260 | 5 711.522 | 9 977.473 | 849.289 |
| 2045 | 4 633.609 | 8 005.648 | 6 428.609 | 11 807.390 | 994.019 |
| 2050 | 4 969.674 | 8 695.995 | 7 137.644 | 13 868.210 | 1 180.269 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population by age group (percentage)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of young age groups (percentage)

| | Age | 1980 | 2015 | 2030 | 2050 |
|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Male | 15-19 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| | 20-24 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| | 25-29 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.3 |
| | Total | 10.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.5 |
| Female | 15-19 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.4 |
| | 20-24 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.3 |
| | 25-29 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| | Total | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Total | 15-19 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.5 |
| | 20-24 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| | 25-29 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.3 |

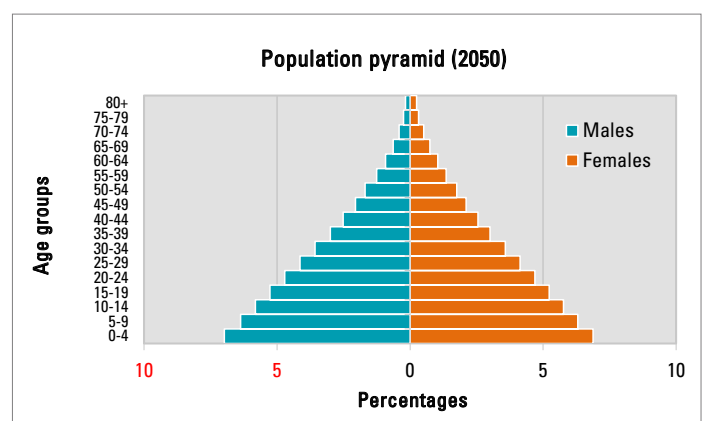
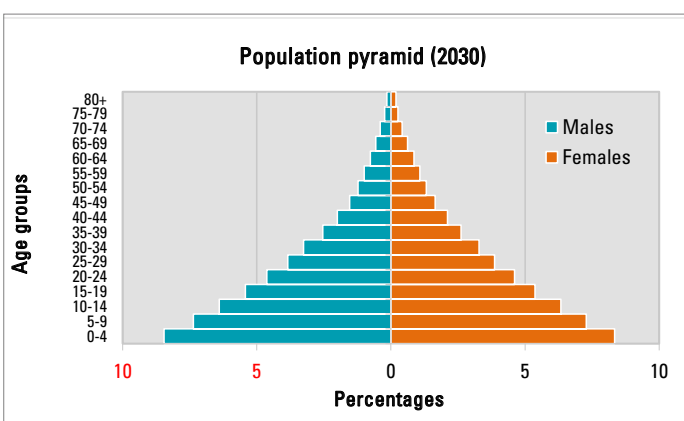
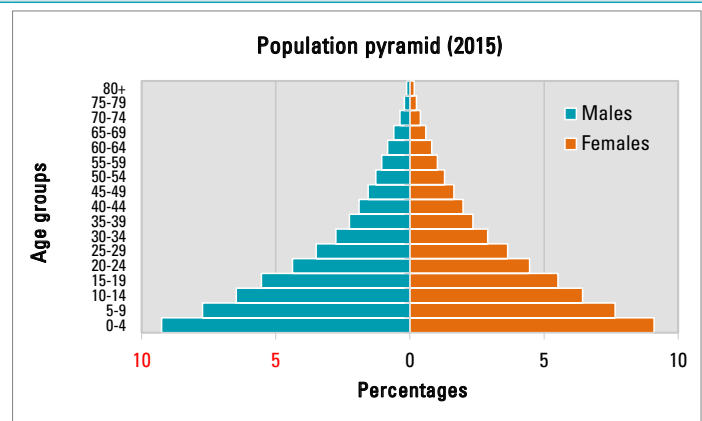
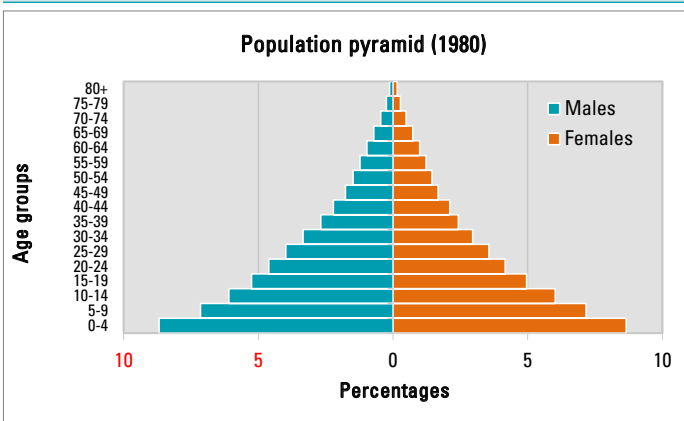
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Proportion of old age groups (percentage)

| | Age | 1980 | 2015 | 2030 | 2050 |
|--------|-----|------|------|------|------|
| Male | 60+ | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| | 65+ | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| | 80+ | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Female | 60+ | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| | 65+ | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| | 80+ | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Total | 60+ | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 |
| | 65+ | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| | 80+ | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Population pyramid



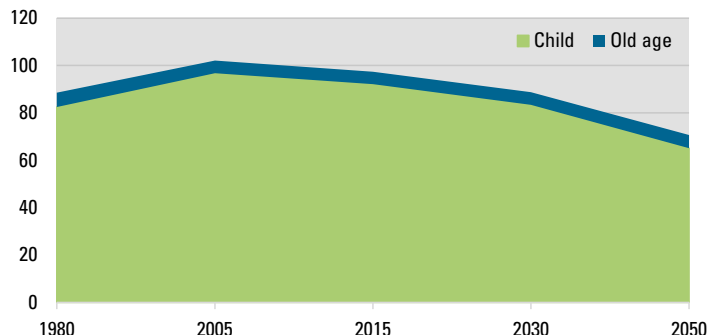
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratios (percentage)

| Year | Child | Old age | Total |
|------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1980 | 82.5 | 6.0 | 88.5 |
| 1985 | 81.9 | 5.8 | 87.7 |
| 1990 | 83.4 | 5.6 | 89.0 |
| 1995 | 87.2 | 5.4 | 92.6 |
| 2000 | 93.9 | 5.3 | 99.2 |
| 2005 | 96.8 | 5.3 | 102.1 |
| 2010 | 95.9 | 5.3 | 101.2 |
| 2015 | 92.1 | 5.3 | 97.4 |
| 2020 | 89.9 | 5.4 | 95.3 |
| 2025 | 86.9 | 5.4 | 92.3 |
| 2030 | 83.4 | 5.4 | 88.7 |
| 2035 | 78.8 | 5.4 | 84.2 |
| 2040 | 74.0 | 5.4 | 79.4 |
| 2045 | 69.3 | 5.5 | 74.8 |
| 2050 | 65.1 | 5.6 | 70.7 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Dependency ratio (percentage)



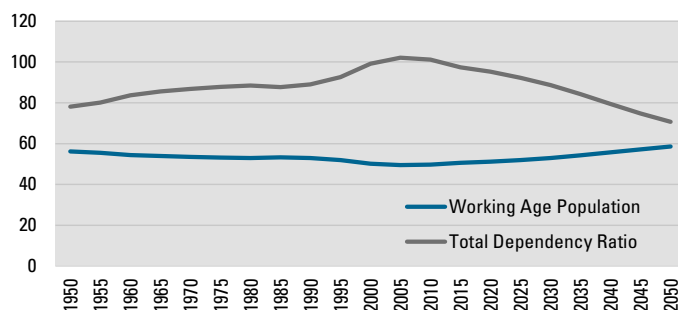
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (percentage)

| Year | Working-age population | Year | Working-age population |
|------|------------------------|------|------------------------|
| 1950 | 56.2 | 2005 | 49.5 |
| 1955 | 55.5 | 2010 | 49.7 |
| 1960 | 54.4 | 2015 | 50.6 |
| 1965 | 53.9 | 2020 | 51.2 |
| 1970 | 53.5 | 2025 | 52.0 |
| 1975 | 53.2 | 2030 | 53.0 |
| 1980 | 53.0 | 2035 | 54.3 |
| 1985 | 53.3 | 2040 | 55.7 |
| 1990 | 52.9 | 2045 | 57.2 |
| 1995 | 51.9 | 2050 | 58.6 |
| 2000 | 50.2 | | |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

Demographic dividend (1950-2050)



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision (2017).

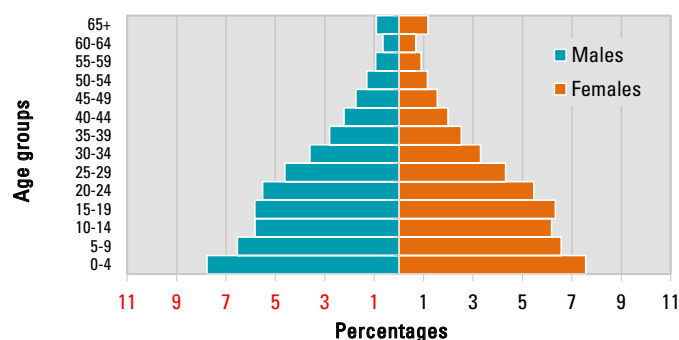
Urbanization

Urban population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

| Age | Male | Female | Total |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0-4 | 341.767 | 332.783 | 674.551 |
| 5-9 | 287.599 | 289.168 | 576.768 |
| 10-14 | 256.181 | 271.883 | 528.064 |
| 15-19 | 256.820 | 278.673 | 535.493 |
| 20-24 | 242.775 | 240.291 | 483.066 |
| 25-29 | 202.933 | 190.120 | 393.052 |
| 30-34 | 158.303 | 145.513 | 303.816 |
| 35-39 | 123.304 | 111.224 | 234.527 |
| 40-44 | 97.929 | 87.404 | 185.333 |
| 45-49 | 76.595 | 68.504 | 145.099 |
| 50-54 | 57.067 | 50.679 | 107.745 |
| 55-59 | 41.262 | 39.796 | 81.058 |
| 60-64 | 28.613 | 30.173 | 58.786 |
| 65 | 40.009 | 51.746 | 91.755 |
| Total | 2 211.156 | 2 187.957 | 4 399.113 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Urban population by age and sex, 2015



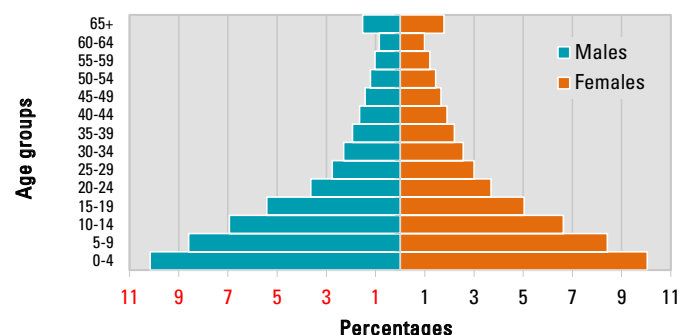
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015 (thousands)*

| Age | Male | Female | Total |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0-4 | 683.276 | 675.279 | 1 358.554 |
| 5-9 | 578.105 | 566.339 | 1 144.443 |
| 10-14 | 467.106 | 445.813 | 912.919 |
| 15-19 | 364.249 | 338.695 | 702.944 |
| 20-24 | 244.379 | 248.600 | 492.980 |
| 25-29 | 185.827 | 202.067 | 387.895 |
| 30-34 | 154.486 | 172.077 | 326.563 |
| 35-39 | 130.255 | 147.807 | 278.063 |
| 40-44 | 110.729 | 127.755 | 238.484 |
| 45-49 | 95.438 | 111.505 | 206.943 |
| 50-54 | 81.119 | 96.990 | 178.110 |
| 55-59 | 68.916 | 80.867 | 149.783 |
| 60-64 | 57.158 | 66.428 | 123.586 |
| 65+ | 102.753 | 119.579 | 222.332 |
| Total | 3 323.797 | 3 399.801 | 6 723.598 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

Rural population by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, Urban and Rural Population by Age and Sex: 1980-2015 (2014).

* Findings are consistent with the size of the total population of each country as estimated or projected in the 2012 Revision of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2013).

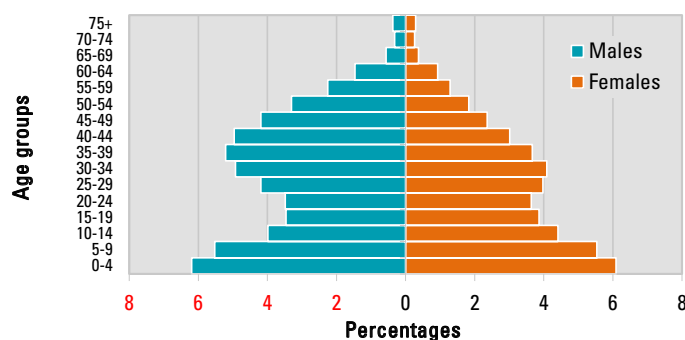
International Migration

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015

| Age | Male | Female | Total |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 0-4 | 1 566 | 1 540 | 3 106 |
| 5-9 | 1 397 | 1 399 | 2 796 |
| 10-14 | 1 009 | 1 115 | 2 124 |
| 15-19 | 876 | 977 | 1 853 |
| 20-24 | 882 | 919 | 1 801 |
| 25-29 | 1 060 | 1 005 | 2 065 |
| 30-34 | 1 246 | 1 033 | 2 279 |
| 35-39 | 1 317 | 927 | 2 244 |
| 40-44 | 1 256 | 762 | 2 018 |
| 45-49 | 1 059 | 597 | 1 656 |
| 50-54 | 836 | 462 | 1 298 |
| 55-59 | 570 | 326 | 896 |
| 60-64 | 370 | 235 | 605 |
| 65-69 | 143 | 94 | 237 |
| 70-74 | 80 | 66 | 146 |
| 75+ | 93 | 74 | 167 |
| Total | 13 760 | 11 531 | 25 291 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

International migrant stock by age and sex, 2015



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by origin, 2015

| Top 3 countries or areas of origin | |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Ethiopia | 2 079 |
| Eritrea | 34 |
| .. | .. |
| Total | 25 291 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Migrant stock by destination, 2015

| Top 3 countries or areas of destination | |
|---|-----------|
| Kenya | 488 470 |
| Ethiopia | 442 910 |
| Yemen | 245 683 |
| Total | 1 998 764 |

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Destination and Origin (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2015).

Remittances (millions of US dollars)

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Inflows (2015) | .. |
| Outflows (2015) | .. |
| Inflows as share of GDP (percentage) | 0.0 |

Source: World Bank, Annual Remittances Data (April 2017). Available from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaissues/brief/migration-remittances-data> (accessed 26 September 2017).

Note: World Bank staff calculation based on data from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. Outflow data based on numbers reported by country authorities to IMF Balance of Payments.

Refugee population, end 2016

| | |
|-------|--------|
| Total | 11 574 |
|-------|--------|

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

Internally displaced persons*, end 2016

| | |
|-------|-----------|
| Total | 1 562 554 |
|-------|-----------|

Source: Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2016 (2017). Available from <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/unhcrstats/5943e8a34/global-trends-forced-displacement-2016.html>.

* Reflect Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) protected/assisted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, including people in IDP-like situations.

Education and Youth Unemployment

Net primary school enrolment rate (percentage)

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 |
|--------|------|------|------|
| Male | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. |

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Gross tertiary school enrolment ratio* (percentage)

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 |
|--------|------|------|------|
| Male | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. |

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

* The net rate is not available.

Net secondary school enrolment rate (percentage)

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 |
|--------|------|------|------|
| Male | .. | .. | .. |
| Female | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | .. | .. | .. |

Source: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics. Available from <http://data.uis.unesco.org> (accessed 16 November 2017).

Youth unemployment rate (percentage)

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2015 |
|--------|------|------|------|
| Male | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| Female | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Total | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 |

Source: International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT, ILO Modelled Estimates, November 2016. Available from http://www.ilo.org/ilostat/faces/wcnav_defaultSelection?_afLoop=279635711213797&_afWindowMode=0&_afWindowId=null#!%40%40%3F_afWindowId%3Dnull%26afLoop%3D279635711213797%26_afWindowMode%3D0%26_adf.ctrl-state%3D8mvi1mek2_4 (accessed 27 September 2017).



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