

CONTENTS

Page

Acknowledgments	iii
Symbols and abbreviations.....	xi
Introduction	1

PART I COUNTRY LABOUR PROFILES

Egypt	5
Jordan	7
Lebanon	9
Palestine.....	11
Qatar	13
Syrian Arab Republic	15
United Arab Emirates	17

PART II SELECTED SOCIAL INDICATORS

Population.....	21
Employment	29
Housing conditions.....	34
Education.....	36
Health	39
Culture	43
<i>Sources</i>	45

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1.1: Labour force participation rates of Egyptians, 2010.....	5
Figure 1.1.2: Unemployment rates of Egyptians, 2010.....	5
Figure 1.1.3: Employment status of Egyptians, 2010.....	6
Figure 1.1.4: Egyptians' employment by economic activity, 2010.....	6
Figure 1.1.5: Egyptians' employment by occupation and sex, 2010.....	6
Figure 1.2.1: Labour force participation rates for Jordanians, 2010	7
Figure 1.2.2: Unemployment rates for Jordanians, 2010	7
Figure 1.2.3: Employment by economic sector, 2010.....	7
Figure 1.2.4: Employment status of Jordanians, 2010	8
Figure 1.2.5: Employment by economic activity, 2010	8
Figure 1.2.6: Employment by occupation and sex, 2010	8
Figure 1.3.1: Labour force participation rates in Lebanon, 2009.....	9
Figure 1.3.2: Unemployment rates in Lebanon, 2009.....	9
Figure 1.3.3: Employment by economic sector in Lebanon, 2009.....	10
Figure 1.3.4: Employment by status and sex in Lebanon, 2009.....	10
Figure 1.3.5: Employment by economic activity and sex in Lebanon, 2009	10

CONTENTS (continued)

	<i>Page</i>
Figure 1.3.6: Employment by occupation and sex in Lebanon, 2009	10
Figure 1.4.1: Labour force participation rates in Palestine, 2010.....	11
Figure 1.4.2: Unemployment rates in Palestine, 2010.....	11
Figure 1.4.3: Employment by economic sector in Palestine, 2010	11
Figure 1.4.4: Employment by status in Palestine, 2010	12
Figure 1.4.5: Employment by economic activity in Palestine, 2010	12
Figure 1.4.6: Employment by occupation and sex in Palestine, 2010.....	12
Figure 1.5.1: Qatar labour force participation rates by nationality and sex, 2009.....	13
Figure 1.5.2: Qatar unemployment rates by nationality and sex, 2009	13
Figure 1.5.3: Qatari employment by economic sector and sex, 2009	14
Figure 1.5.4: Qatari employment by economic activity and sex, 2009	14
Figure 1.5.5: Non-Qatari employment by economic activity and sex, 2009	14
Figure 1.5.6: Qatari occupations by sex, 2009	14
Figure 1.6.1: Syrian Arab Republic labour force participation rates by sex, 2010	15
Figure 1.6.2: Syrian Arab Republic unemployment rates by sex, 2005.....	15
Figure 1.6.3: Syrian Arab Republic employment by sector and sex, 2010	16
Figure 1.6.4: Syrian Arab Republic employment by status and sex, 2010.....	16
Figure 1.6.5: Syrian Arab Republic employment by economic activity and sex, 2010	16
Figure 1.6.6: Syrian Arab Republic occupations by sex, 2010	16
Figure 1.7.1: United Arab Emirates labour force participation rates, 2009	17
Figure 1.7.2: United Arab Emirates unemployment rates, 2009	17
Figure 1.7.3: Employment by sector and sex, United Arab Emirates, 2009	18
Figure 1.7.4: Non-Emirati employment by sector, 2009.....	18
Figure 1.7.5: Emirati occupations by sex, 2009	18
Figure 1.7.6: Non-Emirati occupations by sex, 2009.....	18
Figure 2.1.1: Population size by country, according to 2010 estimates	21
Figure 2.1.2: Annual population growth rate, 2000-2010	22
Figure 2.1.3: Population size by country, 2010 estimates	22
Figure 2.1.4: Population size by nationality and sex, 2010 estimates	23
Figure 2.1.5: Population pyramid, Kuwait, 2010 estimates	23
Figure 2.1.6: Population pyramid, Egypt, 2010 estimates.....	23
Figure 2.1.7: Sex ratio by country, 2010 estimates/censuses (per 100 males)	23
Figure 2.1.8: Population by age group (percentage out of total), by sex, 2010 estimate/census.....	24
Figure 2.1.9: Total fertility rates, latest available year (births per 1,000 women ages 15-49)	24
Figure 2.1.10: Life expectancy at birth for total population, latest years, by sex.....	25

CONTENTS (continued)

	<i>Page</i>
Figure 2.1.11: Infant mortality rates by sex, latest available year (per 1,000 live births)	25
Figure 2.1.12: Proportion of international migrants of total population, 2010.....	25
Figure 2.1.13: International migrant stock at mid-year (percentage of base year 1990).....	26
Figure 2.1.14: Refugees by country/territory of asylum, 2007-2009	26
Figure 2.1.15: Average household size, latest available year.....	27
Figure 2.1.16: Female headed households, latest available year (percentage).....	27
Figure 2.1.17: Registered marriages as a per cent of those registered in the year 2000.....	27
Figure 2.1.18: Registered divorces as a per cent of those registered in the year 2000.....	28
Figure 2.1.19: Mean age at first marriage by sex, latest available estimate	28
Figure 2.1.20: Proportion of 'never married' by sex and country	28
Figure 2.2.1: Labour force participation rates, latest year available	29
Figure 2.2.2: Male and female labour force participation rates (15+ age group).....	30
Figure 2.2.3: Male and female labour force participation rates among youth (15-24 age group).....	30
Figure 2.2.4: Superimposition of sex-disaggregated labour force participation rates for youth and 15+ age groups	30
Figure 2.2.5: Unemployment rates, latest year available	31
Figure 2.2.6: Male and female unemployment rates (15+ age group)	31
Figure 2.2.7: Male and female unemployment rates among youth	32
Figure 2.2.8: Superimposition of sex-disaggregated unemployment rates for youth and 15+ age groups.....	32
Figure 2.2.9: Percentage of employment in the public sector, latest year available. Private mixed and other categories not included.....	32
Figure 2.2.10: Percentage of employment by status, latest year available	33
Figure 2.2.11: Main occupations, latest year available	33
Figure 2.3.1: Tenure of housing unit from 2000 and 2010 census rounds	34
Figure 2.3.2: Availability of electricity from public network (percentage of total housing units), latest census/survey data	34
Figure 2.3.3: Availability of public piped water as a percentage of total housing units for the census rounds 2000 and 2010	34
Figure 2.3.4: Type of sewage disposal system as a percentage of total housing units, from the 2010 census round	35
Figure 2.4.1: Male and female literacy rates, latest year.....	36
Figure 2.4.2: Primary enrolment ratio by sex.....	37
Figure 2.4.3: Secondary enrolment ratio by sex.....	37
Figure 2.4.4: Pupil-to-teacher ratio by sector.....	37
Figure 2.4.5: Public expenditure on education as a per cent of total government expenditure and as a per cent of the GDP	38

CONTENTS (continued)

	<i>Page</i>
Figure 2.5.1: Maternal mortality rates, 2000 and 2008	39
Figure 2.5.2: Per cent of births attended by skilled health professionals, latest year available.....	39
Figure 2.5.3: Prenatal care rates, latest year available.....	40
Figure 2.5.4: Prenatal care rates by area, latest year available.....	40
Figure 2.5.5: Per cent of contraceptive use	40
Figure 2.5.6: DPT immunization rates by sex. Total provided where sex disaggregation not available	40
Figure 2.5.7: Measles immunization rates by sex. Total provided where sex disaggregation not available	41
Figure 2.5.8: Total expenditure on health as per cent of gross domestic product, 1999 and 2009	41
Figure 2.5.9: Expenditure on health as per cent of total government expenditure, 1999 and 2009	41
Figure 2.5.10: Total per capita expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$), 1999 and 2009.....	42
Figure 2.7.1: Number of museums and visitors to museums	43
Figure 2.7.2: Number of museums per million residents	43
Figure 2.7.3: Average number of visitors per museum.....	44
Figure 2.7.4: Per cent of residents who use the Internet, 2005 and 2010.....	44

ANNEX

Table 1.1: Population estimates by age groups, nationality, residence and sex in Egypt, 2010	49
Table 1.2: Population estimates by age groups, nationality, residence and sex in Iraq, 2010	50
Table 1.3: Population estimates by age groups, nationality, residence and sex in Jordan, 2010	51
Table 1.4: Population estimates by age groups, nationality, residence and sex in Kuwait, 2010	55
Table 1.5: Population estimates by age groups, nationality, residence and sex in Palestine, 2010 ..	53
Table 1.6: Population by age groups, nationality, residence and sex in Bahrain, 2010 census	54
Table 1.7: Population by age groups, nationality, residence and sex in Oman, 2010 census	55
Table 1.8: Population by age groups, nationality, residence and sex in Qatar, 2010 census	56
Table 1.9: Population by age groups, country and sex, 2010 population estimate/census	57
Table 1.10: Sex ratio (males per 100 females) by country, 2010 population estimate/census.....	58
Table 1.11: Population size by country, year, nationality and sex (estimates/censuses)	59
Table 1.12: Population growth rates by country (2001-2010)	62
Table 1.13: Registered marriages by country (2000-2010).....	63
Table 1.14: Registered divorces by country (2000-2010).....	64
Table 1.15: Proportion of 'never married' by country, age, sex and census year	65
Table 1.16: Mean age at first marriage (latest 2 estimates) by country, nationality, residence and sex	66
Table 1.17: Life expectancy at birth for total population, by country, sex and years	68
Table 1.18: Infant mortality rates by country, nationality, residence, sex and year.....	70

CONTENTS *(continued)*

	<i>Page</i>
Table 1.19: Child mortality rates by country, nationality, residence, sex and year	72
Table 1.20: Total fertility rates by country, nationality, residence, sex and year	74
Table 1.21: Female headed households by country, nationality, residence, sex and year	76
Table 1.22: Average household size by country, nationality, residence, sex and year	77
Table 1.23: Total number of refugees, by country/territory of asylum, 2007-2009.....	79
Table 1.24: International migrant stock at mid-year by country (1990-2010).....	80
Table 2.1: Employment-to-population ratio, by country, age, nationality, sex and year	81
Table 2.2: Employment-to-population ratio, by country, age, sex and year	83
Table 2.3: Economic activity rate by nationality, age and sex.....	86
Table 2.4: Economic activity rate by age and sex.....	88
Table 2.5: Unemployment rate by nationality, age, sex and country	91
Table 2.6: Unemployment rate by country, age, sex and year	94
Table 2.7: Employment status by country, nationality, sex and year.....	96
Table 2.8: Employment status by country, sex and year.....	98
Table 2.9: Employment, by economic activity, country, nationality, sex and year	101
Table 2.10: Employment, by economic activity, country, sex and year	104
Table 2.11: Employment (15 years and over), by type of economic sector, country, nationality, sex and year	107
Table 2.12: Employment (15 years and over), by type of economic sector, country, sex and year....	109
Table 2.13: Employment by main occupations, country, nationality, sex and year.....	111
Table 2.14: Employment by main occupations, country, sex and year.....	115
Table 3.1: Type of living quarters by country, residence and census year	120
Table 3.2: Tenure of housing unit by country, residence and census year.....	123
Table 3.3: Source of water supply by country, residence and census year	125
Table 3.4: Flush toilet in the housing unit or the building by country, residence and census year	128
Table 3.5: Types of sewage disposal system by country, residence and census year	129
Table 3.6: Source of electricity by country, residence and census year.....	132
Table 4.1: Net enrolment ratio in primary education by country, residence, sex and year	134
Table 4.2: Net enrolment ratio in secondary education by residence, year and sex.....	135
Table 4.3: Pupil-teacher ratio, by country, educational level, residence, and year	136
Table 4.4: Adult literacy rates, by country, nationality, residence, year and sex.....	137
Table 4.5: Education attainment level, by country, residence, year and sex.....	139
Table 4.6: Education attainment level, by nationality, and sex.....	141
Table 4.7: Distribution of educational institutions by country, residence, educational level and year	144

CONTENTS *(continued)*

	<i>Page</i>
Table 4.8: Public expenditure on education (as a percentage of total government expenditure) by country and year.....	148
Table 4.9: Public expenditure on education (as a percentage of GDP), by country and year	149
Table 5.1: Maternal mortality rate (maternal deaths per 100,000 live births) by country and year	150
Table 5.2: Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel by country, residence and year	151
Table 5.3: Percentage of pregnant women receiving prenatal care by country, residence and year	152
Table 5.4: Prevalence (per cent) of contraception use (any method vs. modern method) by country and year.....	153
Table 5.5: Diphtheria, Pertussis and Tetanus (DPT) and measles immunization status for children aged 12-23 months, by country, sex and year.....	154
Table 5.6: Percentage of smoking by country and sex, latest available data	155
Table 5.7: Selected indicators for health expenditures by country and year.....	156
Table 6.1: Number of museums by country and year	157
Table 6.2: Visitors to museums (in thousands) by country and year	158
Table 6.3: Number of libraries by country and year	159
Table 6.4: Daily newspapers by country and year	160
Table 6.5: Available books by country and year.....	161
Table 6.6: Internet users per 100 inhabitants by country and year.....	162