### Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preface</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symbols and abbreviations</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explanatory notes</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Chapter I. Population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I-1 Population</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-2 Births and deaths</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-3 Children and elderly</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-4 Fertility</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-5 Life expectancy for males and females</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-6 Infant and child mortality</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-7 Population of ESCWA countries by age group, according to latest census</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-8 Population of ESCWA countries by area, according to latest census</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-9 Population of ESCWA countries by nationality, according to latest census</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-10 Registered vital statistics in ESCWA countries - births and deaths</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I-11 Registered vital statistics in ESCWA countries - marriages and divorces</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Chapter II. Labour Force

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>II-1 Unemployment by gender and age in ESCWA countries</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II-2 Economic activity by gender and age in ESCWA countries</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Sources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Chapter II. Labour Force

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>II-1 Unemployment by gender and age in ESCWA countries</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II-2 Economic activity by gender and age in ESCWA countries</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Sources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
II-3 Employment, by economic activity, country, sex and year (percent)............................. 45
II-4 Employment, by country, sex and year (percent)....................................................... 48

Sources ................................................................................................................................ 49

III. Education and Illiteracy .......................................................... 51
III-1 Illiteracy and literacy.............................................................. 55
III-2 Primary education in ESCWA countries............................ 57
III-3 Secondary education in ESCWA countries ..................... 61
III-4 Tertiary education ................................................................. 68

Sources ................................................................................................................................ 104

III. Employment, by economic activity, country, sex and year (percent)......................... 45
II-4 Employment, by country, sex and year (percent)....................................................... 48

المصادر ................................................................................................................................ 49

III. التعلم والآمنية ................................................................. 51
III-1 الأمية ومعارفة القراءة والكتابة ................. III-1
III-2 التعليم الإبتدائي في بلدان الإسكوا ........ III-2
III-3 التعليم الثانوي في بلدان الإسكوا ........ III-3
III-4 التعليم الجامعي ................................................ III-4

المصادر ................................................................................................................................ 104

IV. Health ..................................................................................... 70
IV-1 Health professionals ......................................................... 74
IV-2 Health resources ............................................................... 88
IV-3 Major infectious diseases ............................................... 102

Sources ................................................................................................................................ 104

IV. الصحة ...................................................................................... 70
IV-1 المحترفين في مجال الصحة ........................................ IV-1
IV-2 الموارد الصحية ................................................ IV-2
IV-3 الأمراض المعدية الرئيسية ........................................ IV-3

المصادر ................................................................................................................................ 104

V. Gender Equality ................................................................. 106
V-1 Gender parity in education ................................................ 110
V-2 Women in wage employment ........................................ 112
V-3 Women in decision-making ............................................ 113

Sources ................................................................................................................................ 104

V. المساواة بين الجنسين .......................................................... V
V-1 المساواة بين الجنسين في التعليم .................. V-1
V-2 النساء في الوظائف بأجر ..................................... V-2
V-3 المرأة في صنع القرار .............................................. V-3

المصادر ................................................................................................................................ 104

VI. Air Pollution ................................................................. 114
VI-1 Carbon dioxide emission in ESCWA countries ................ 117
VI-2 Per capita carbon dioxide emission in ESCWA countries .... 118
VI-3 Ozone depleting substance consumption ...................... 119
VI-4 CFC consumption in ESCWA countries ......................... 120
VI-5 HCFC consumption in ESCWA countries ......................... 121

Sources ................................................................................................................................ 122

VI. تلوث الهواء ............................................................................ 114
VI-1 انبعاثات ثاني أكسيد الكربون في بلدان الإسكوا VI-1
VI-2 حصة الفرد من انبعاثات ثاني أكسيد الكربون في بلدان الإسكوا VI-2
VI-3 استهلاك المواد المستفيدة لطبقة الأوزون VI-3
VI-4 استهلاك مركبات الكلاولوروكربون VI-4
VI-5 المهلجن المسبب للأوزون VI-5

المصادر ................................................................................................................................ 122
### VII. Energy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VII-1</td>
<td>Oil reserves in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-2</td>
<td>Natural gas reserves in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-3</td>
<td>Total energy production in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-4</td>
<td>Production of oil and others in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-5</td>
<td>Marketed natural gas production in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-6</td>
<td>Refineries production in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-7</td>
<td>Electricity generation in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-8</td>
<td>Electricity generation in ESCWA countries: capacity (MW), peak load (MW), and production (GWh)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-9</td>
<td>Consumption of oil products in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-10</td>
<td>Natural gas consumption in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-11</td>
<td>Electricity consumption by sector in ESCWA countries (GWh)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-12</td>
<td>Total primary energy consumption in ESCWA countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII-13</td>
<td>Per capita energy consumption in ESCWA countries: oil consumption per capita (KOE), electricity consumption per capita (kWh), and energy consumption per capita (KOE)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### VIII. National Accounts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>VIII-1</td>
<td>Estimates of annual real GDP growth rates for the world and ESCWA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Accounts</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table References

- VII-1: Oil reserves in ESCWA countries
- VII-2: Natural gas reserves in ESCWA countries
- VII-3: Total energy production in ESCWA countries
- VII-4: Production of oil and others in ESCWA countries
- VII-5: Marketed natural gas production in ESCWA countries
- VII-6: Refineries production in ESCWA countries
- VII-7: Electricity generation in ESCWA countries
- VII-8: Electricity generation in ESCWA countries: capacity (MW), peak load (MW), and production (GWh)
- VII-9: Consumption of oil products in ESCWA countries
- VII-10: Natural gas consumption in ESCWA countries
- VII-11: Electricity consumption by sector in ESCWA countries (GWh)
- VII-12: Total primary energy consumption in ESCWA countries
- VII-13: Per capita energy consumption in ESCWA countries: oil consumption per capita (KOE), electricity consumption per capita (kWh), and energy consumption per capita (KOE)
VIII-2 GDP in ESCWA countries at current prices in national currencies

VIII-3 GDP in ESCWA countries at current prices in US$

VIII-4 GDP in ESCWA countries at constant prices

VIII-5 GDP per capita in ESCWA countries at constant prices

VIII-6 Growth rates of real GDP in ESCWA countries

VIII-7 Growth rates of real GDP per capita in ESCWA countries

Sources

IX. Industry

IX-1 Share of industry in the gross domestic product (GDP)

IX-2 Level of manufacturing and mining and quarrying output

IX-3 Average wage of employee in manufacturing industries

IX-4 Manufacturing industries

IX-5 Mining and quarrying industries

IX-6 Number of establishments in manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev.2

IX-7 Number of establishments in manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev.3

IX-8 Number of employees in manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev. 2

IX-9 Number of employees in manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev. 3

IX-10 Wages and salaries paid to...
employees in manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev. 3 .................................................. 2

IX-11 Wages and salaries paid to employees in manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev. 2 ........................................................ 186

IX-12 Output of manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev. 2 ........................................................ 188

IX-13 Output of manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev. 3 ........................................................ 189

IX-14 Value added of manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev. 2 ........................................................ 191

IX-15 Value added of manufacturing industries classified by ISIC - Rev. 3 ........................................................ 192

Sources .................................................................................................................................................. 194

X. Foreign Trade .......................................................... 195

X-1 Ratio of ESCWA countries trade to the trade of the world, developed and developing countries trade...... 198

X-2 Value of imports, exports and balance of trade.......................................................... 199

X-3 Geographical distribution of imports .................................................................................. 201

X-4 Geographical distribution of exports .................................................................................. 206

X-5 Value of imports (including oil) by HS sections of ESCWA countries.. 211

X-6 Value of exports (including oil) by HS sections of ESCWA countries .. 221

Sources .................................................................................................................................................. 231

XI. Financial Statistics and Prices ....................... 233

XI-1 Government revenues ............................................. 236

XI-2 Government expenditures ............................................... 239


XI-16-17. The Economic Survey of ESCWA countries - 1986
XI-3 Money supply......................................... 241
XI-4 Banking credit by economic activity......................... 243
XI-5 Balance of payments.................................. 245
XI-6 FDI inflows and inward stocks.............................. 248
XI-7 General consumer price indices in ESCWA countries........ 249
XI-8 Consumer price indices for food in ESCWA countries......... 250

Sources ...................................................................... 251

XII. Information and Communications Technology .................. 253

XII-1 Fixed telephones ........................................... 257
XII-2 Cellular phones ............................................. 258
XII-3 Cellular phones in telephone lines ......................... 259
XII-4 Internet users................................................ 260

Sources ...................................................................... 261

المصادر ................................................................. 251

المصادر ................................................................. 261